# **Trumbull County Profile**

Statistical and Demographic Data for 2009 - 2012\*

County Commissioners

Frank Fuda, Paul Heltzel, Daniel Polivka



Packard Museum Car Show at the Packard Music Hall, Warren, Ohio

#### **County Department of Job and Family Services**

John R. Gargano, Director 280 North Park Avenue, Suite 1 Warren, OH 44481-1109 330-675-2000

#### Child Support Enforcement Agency

Chief Don Guarino, Director 106 High Street Northwest, Warren, OH 44482 330-675-2732 800-720-2732

#### **Public Children Services Agency**

Timothy Schaffner, Director 2282 Reeves Road Northeast Warren, OH 44483-4354 330-372-2010

#### **Trumbull County One-Stop**

John R. Gargano, Director 280 North Park Avenue, Suite 1 Warren, OH 44481-1109 330-675-2179

### Job and Family Services Profile

### **County Overview**

Through its partnerships with community organizations and state and federal government agencies, Trumbull County provides a number of services to families and individuals in need of assistance. These services range from food stamps, cash assistance, and child care subsidies to child support enforcement, job training, and access to medical care.

#### 2010 Census Poverty Levels as a Percentage of the Federal Poverty Level\*

	County	Ohio	U.S.
<18 Years of Age in Poverty:	31.4%	23.1%	21.6%
All Ages in Poverty:	18.2%	15.8%	15.3%

<sup>\*</sup>Federal Poverty Level as issued by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, and published in the Federal Register.

Population 201	1 Census Population	209,264	2000 Census P	opulation 225,	.116
Age Census (2011)		Po County	pulation State	% of Total Po	opulation State
ge 0-17		45,592	2,693,092	21.8%	23.3%
je 65 and Older		42,378	1,887,518	20.3%	16.3%
edian Age (2011)		42.9	40.4		
verage Household Size (Blan	k = NA)	2.40	2.47		

#### **Vital Statistics**

		County	County Rate per 1,000	2010 State	State Rate per 1,000	
All Births		2,104	57.6	139,034	62.2	
Teen Births:	<15 Years of Age	5	0.7	158	0.4	
	15-17 Years of Age	79	18.2	3,699	15.6	
	18-19 Years of Age	162	66.5	9,806	59.4	

		<u>CY 2010</u>			CY 2009			
	County	County Rate per 1,000	State	State Rate per 1,000	County	County Rate per 1,000	State	State Rate per 1,000
Marriages	1,072	5.1	66,433	5.8	1,097	5.2	66,426	5.8
Divorces	788	3.7	39,524	3.4	759	3.6	38,146	3.3

#### Income

The per capita income of a region provides a good barometer of its economic health. Over the last decade, per capita income fluctuations in Ohio have been highly correlated with employment growth or decline.

Per Capita Income Comparisons	County	Ohio	U.S.	
Per Capita Income 2010	\$30,579	\$36,162	\$39,937	
Per Capita Income 2000	\$24,979	\$28,206	\$29,845	

#### Dependency Rate

	<u>201</u>	0	200	09	
	County	State	County	State	
Rate of Dependency on Income Supports*70	30.4%	21.5%	29.7%	21.2%	
County Rank	21 of 88	N/A	19 of 88	N/A	

<sup>\*</sup>The 'Rate of Dependency on Income Supports' is the total amount of income support provided by taxpayer dollars (e.g. Retirement and Disability payments, Unemployment Compensation, Worker's Compensation, TANF, SSI, etc.) divided by total personal income. Note: Ranking based on highest (1) Rate of Dependency to lowest (88) Rate of Dependency.

# Job and Family Services Profile County Overview

#### **Food Security**

Prevalence of Household-Level Food Insecurity and Very Low Food Security 2006-2008 (Average) and 2009-2011 (Average)

Ohio Compared to Adjacent States and U.S.

		Food Insecurity	y <sup>1</sup>	Very Low Food Security <sup>2</sup>						
	Average 2009-2011 (Percent)	Average 2006-2008 (Percent)	Change 2006-2008 to 2009-2011 (Percentage Pts)	Average 2009-2011 (Percent)	Average 2006-2008 (Percent)	Change 2006-2008 to 2009-2011 (Percentage Pts)				
U.S.	14.7	12.2	2.5	5.6	4.6	1.0				
Ohio	15.5	13.3	2.2	6.4	5.2	1.2				
Indiana	13.2	11.2	2.0	5.4	4.3	1.1				
Kentucky	16.4	12.6	3.8	6.6	4.4	2.2				
Michigan	14.2	12.0	2.2	5.6	4.4	1.2				
Pennsylvania	12.5	11.2	1.3	5.0	4.2	0.8				
West Virginia	14.1	12.0	2.1	5.1	4.5	0.6				

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Food insecurity is a condition that arises from lack of money and other resources to acquire food.

Source: Data for the USDA Economic Research Service (ERS) food security reports are compiled from an annual survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau as a supplement to the monthly Current Population Survey. (Survey was conducted during the week of December 11-17, 2011.) Information about the survey, data, and methods available at:

http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/ap-administrative-publication/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Very low food security is a severe range of food insecurity in which the food intake of some household members was reduced and normal eating patterns were disrupted due to limited resources.

# Job and Family Services Profile Jobs

#### Labor Force and Employment

The size of a county's labor force is an indication of economic health. It is influenced by both the economy and the size and composition of the population.

	<u>CY 2011</u>			<u>CY 2010</u>			
	County	State	U.S.	County	State	U.S.	
Labor Force	101,700	5,806,000	153,617,000	104,800	5,897,600	153,889,000	
Employment	91,900	5,305,000	139,869,000	92,400	5,303,000	139,064,000	
Unemployment	9,800	501,000	13,747,000	12,300	594,500	14,825,000	
Unemployment Rate	9.6	8.6	8.9	11.8	10.1	9.6	
1st UC Benefit Payments	5,262	259,192	N/A	5,860	290,983	N/A	
Total UC Benefits Issued	\$29,197,170	\$1,635,607,835	N/A	\$42,430,880	\$2,032,955,748	N/A	
Average Weekly Benefit	\$278	\$291	N/A	\$292	\$297	N/A	
UC Duration	16.0	17.8	N/A	19.8	19.9	N/A	

#### Worker Adjustment and Retraining Notification Act (WARN)

WARN provides protection to workers, their families and communities by requiring employers to provide notification 60 calendar days in advance of plant closings and mass layoffs.

	<u>CY 2011</u>		<u>CY 2010</u>		
	County	State	County	State	
Employer WARN Notices	0	58	3	83	
WARN Employees Affected	0	8,840	419	10,777	

#### Reemployment and Eligibility Assessment (REA)

**1,419** Trumbull County residents, during FFY 2011, participated in the Reemployment and Eligibility Assessment (REA) program, which provides unemployed job seekers with services that promote quicker re-entry into the workforce.

#### Commuting to Work\*

Metropolitan areas tend to draw the most commuters from their own and neighboring counties. In Trumbull County, according to the U.S. Census Bureau, 28.8% of workers who are at least 16 years of age commute to jobs that are outside their county of residence. An average commute time is 22.7minutes.

\*NOTE: Blank field = "N/A" (Data Not Available)

<sup>\*</sup>To learn more about Labor Market and Employment information, go to: <a href="http://lmi.state.oh.us/asp/laus/vbLAUS.htm">http://lmi.state.oh.us/asp/laus/vbLAUS.htm</a>

# Job and Family Services Profile Jobs

#### Workforce Investment Act\*

The federal Workforce Investment Act (WIA) is a federally funded program that assists employers in obtaining skilled and productive employees; expands the available pool of skilled workers whose skills match current job opportunities; and meaures program achievements in terms of customer outcomes and increased local accountability. Ohio has 31 comprehensive, full-service One-Stop sites, and 59 satellite sites throughout 20 local workforce development areas, with at least one site in every Ohio county. The following data is from Ohio's Annual Report for Program Year 2010:

Adult Programs	County	State
Total Participants	279	18,789
Total Exiters	174	9,276
Entered Employment Rate	76.2%	67.5%
Retention Rate	89.7%	84.6%
Average Earnings	\$15,814	\$14,655

Dislocated Worker Programs	County	State
Total Participants	395	19,789
Total Exiters	174	8,554
Entered Employment Rate	73.5%	73.3%
Retention Rate	94.2%	89.4%
Average Earnings	\$17,996	\$19,101

Youth Programs	County	State
Total Participants	102	13,240
Total Exiters	65	5,007
Placement in Employment or Education Rate	53.3%	65.1%
Attainment of Certificate or Diploma Rate	34.1%	64.1%
Literacy/ Numeracy Gains Rate	36.0%	44.1%

\*NOTE: Blank field = "N/A"

### Job and Family Services Profile

### **Family Services**

#### **Child Support**

The Trumbull County Child Support Enforcement Agency establishes paternities and obtains, enforces, and collects child support funds for children.

\$31,220,969 in IV-D child support was collected by the county during Federal Fiscal Year (FFY) 2011.

	<u>FFY</u>	<u>2011</u>	FFY 2010	
Child Support Cases	County	State	County	State
Number of Cases	20,632	953,163	21,375	992,344
Paternity Establishment Rate*	96.6%	92.1%	97.6%	93.4%
Cases with Support Orders	17,327	783,566	16,649	771,082
Percentage of Cases with Support Orders	84.0%	82.2%	77.9%	77.7%
Collection Rate on Current Support Due	63.5%	66.6%	63.1%	66.6%
Rate of Cases Paying on Arrears	61.3%	64.1%	61.7%	64.0%

<sup>\*</sup>The Paternity Establishment Rate is the total number of children born out-of-wedlock, who had active child support cases, for whom paternity was established or acknowledged as of the end of the reporting period, divided by the total number of children born out-of-wedlock, who had active child support cases, as reported 12 months prior to the reporting period. In some cases, the rate can exceed 100%.

#### Food Assistance (FA)

The Food Assistance program is designed to raise nutritional levels, to expand buying power and to safeguard the health and well-being of individuals and families whose gross monthly income is within 130 percent of the federal poverty guideline.

	SFY 2012		9	SFY 2011
Food Assistance	County	State	County	State
Average Monthly Adult Recipients	27,598	1,472,746	25,415	1,377,173
Average Monthly Child Recipients	19,717	1,029,621	18,375	953,014
Total # of Recipients (Annual Unduplicated)	47,315	2,502,367	43,790	2,330,187
Percent of Population	22.6%	21.7%	20.9%	20.2%
Net Expenditures	\$53,805,106	\$2,983,899,907	\$52,172,567	\$2,959,815,232
Average Annual FA Payment per Recipient	\$1,149	\$1,247	\$1,191	\$1,270

#### Ohio Works First (OWF)

Ohio Works First (OWF) is the financial-assistance portion of the state's Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) program, which provides cash benefits to needy families for up to 36 months.

35 out of every 1,000 residents in Trumbull County received cash benefits through OWF during SFY 2012.

	<u>S</u>	SFY 2012	SFY 2011		
Cash Assistance (CA)	County	State	County	State	
Average Monthly Adult Recipients	2,428	110,936	2,861	138,085	
Average Monthly Child Recipients	4,930	245,825	5,405	283,338	
Total # of Recipients (Annual Unduplicated)	7,341	356,167	8,266	421,423	
Percent of Population	3.5%	3.1%	4.0%	3.7%	
Net Expenditures	\$8,107,218	\$392,535,664	\$9,503,459	\$466,826,098	
Average Annual CA Payment per Recipient	\$1,104	\$1,102	\$1,150	\$1,108	

### Job and Family Services Profile

### **Family Services**

#### Child Safety and Care/Placement

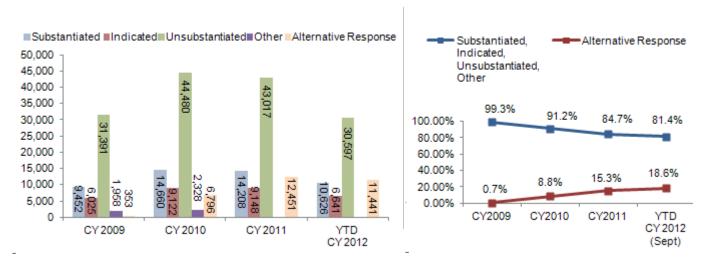
The Trumbull County Public Children Services Agency administers local adoption assistance, foster care services, and child welfare intervention programs. The agency strives to reunify children with their families when possible, or find other permanent living arrangements for them when they cannot safely return home.

#### **Ohio's Differential Response System**

Differential Response offers child welfare agencies options for responding to accepted reports of child abuse and neglect by requiring that such reports be assigned to either the "Traditional Response (TR)" pathway or the "Alternative Response (AR)" pathway. In some instances, a traditional child protection response is needed in order to determine whether abuse or neglect has occurred and to ensure child safety and wellbeing. AR sets aside fault finding and substantiation decisions and applies only to reports that do not allege serious or imminent harm. In an AR response caseworkers partner with families and ensure that they are connected with the services and supports they need to keep their children safe.

By August 2011, thirty three counties had implemented the Differential Response System. As of September, 2012 an additional fifteen counties went 'live', increasing the grand total to forty eight 'active' counties. To date, not all of the metro counties are fully implemented. Many of those counties have started with just one unit of workers processing AR cases and are planning to expand.

Determination of Case Status CY 2009 - Year-To-Date CY 2012, as of September 2012.



Report Type Description				
Traditional Response Reports				
Substantiated or Indicated	Reports with a "Substantiated" or "Indicated" finding.			
Unsubstantiated	CPS reports with a finding of "Unsubstantiated:" due to intentionally false report; other than intentionally false report.			
Closed – no finding	Cases Closed Without Finding.			
Other	Case Closed For Other Reasons; Unknown or Missing.			
Dates of conclusion	The period of time that children in the Total had a completed CPS investigation or assessment.			
Total Dispositions	Child Protective Services (CPS) report investigation or assessments completed during the Report Period.			
Alternative Response Cases	AR Responses do not receive a disposition.			

# Job and Family Services Profile Family Services

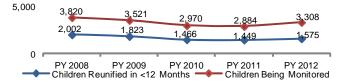
#### Children and Family Services Review (CFSR) Performance Measures

In 2004, the U.S. Health and Human Services, Administration of Children and Families, mandated a Children and Family Services Review (CFSR) process to gauge the effectiveness of child-welfare programs. The CFSR is a review of state child welfare systems and a guide that validates successful strategies and provides insight for areas needing improvement.

The Ohio CFSR Dashboard was developed as a program evaluation and management tool backed with substantial support from the research community. As such, it empowers managers to detect problems in performance and make changes to programs prior to the end of the review period, thereby averting financial penalties. HHS established Ohio's review period to begin on April 1 and end on March 31. In the interest of presenting data that is consistent with the federal reporting period, the April 1 to March 31 Program Year is the report period. Data presented is point-in-time as of July 12, 2012.

#### CFSR Permanency Measure C1-3: Entry Cohort Reunification in <12 Months

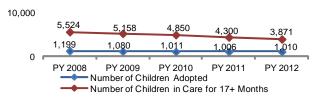
Of all children entering foster care for the first time between October and March prior to the beginning of the evaluation period, and remained in care for longer than one week, what percent was discharged from foster care to reunification in less than 12 months from the date of the latest removal from home? Target: At least 48.4% of the children must be reunified to avoid risk of Federal penalty.

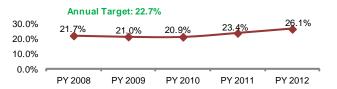




#### CFSR Permanency Measure C2-3: Children in Care 17+ Months, Adopted by the End of the Year

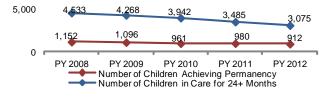
Of all children in foster care for 17+ months on April 1 of the evaluation year (and not discharged from foster care with a discharge reason of live with relative, reunify, or guardianship), what percent was discharged from foster care to a finalized adoption by the last day of the evaluation period?





#### CFSR Permanency Measure C3-1: Of Children in Care 24+ Months, How Many Achieve Permanency?

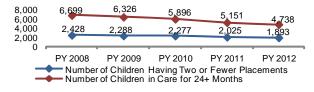
Of all children in foster care for 24 months or longer on April 1 of the evaluation period, what percent was discharged to a permanent home prior to their 18th birthday and by March 31? A permanent home is defined as having a discharge reason of adoption, guardianship, or reunification (including living with relative).

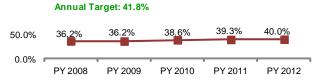




#### CFSR Permanency Measure C4-3: Two or Fewer Placement Settings for Children in Care 24+ Months

Of all children in foster care for at least 24 months on April 1 of the evaluation period, what percent had 2 or fewer placement settings? The annual target of 41.8% is the minimum percent of children expected to have 2 or fewer placements to avoid risk of Federal penalty.





### Job and Family Services Profile

### **Family Services**

#### **Child Care**

Ohio counties provide child care services and early learning opportunities that families need to succeed at work and school. Through state and federal funding, families whose income is at or below 125 percent of the federal poverty guideline can receive payment for all or part of their monthly child care expenses while parents work or attend job training/educational activities. A family may remain eligible until income increases to 200 percent of the federal poverty guideline.

	SFY 2011		<u>SI</u>	Y 2010
Children Served	ved County State		County	State
Number of Children Using Publicly Funded Child Care (Unduplicated Count)	4,114	239,879	2,900	198,105
Public Funds Used for Child Care Expenditures	\$7,296,709	\$577,105,078	\$6,616,752	\$586,757,393
Annual Average Expenditure per Child	\$1,774	\$2,406	\$2,282	\$2,962
Providers	SFY 2012		<u>s</u>	FY 2011
Number of Licensed Child Care Centers*	63	4,236	66	4,114

<sup>\*</sup>Includes licensed full-time, part-time, Head Start, school-based and combination centers with 7 or more children.

#### "Step Up To Quality" Program

Step Up To Quality (SUTQ) is Ohio's voluntary quality rating system for child care programs. SUTQ is designed to increase the number of high-quality programs, recognize and support programs that achieve higher quality standards, and provide parents with an easy-to-use tool to assist them in making more informed choices on behalf of their children. Programs with the hightest ratings qualify for monetary awards.

The number of Licensed Child Care Centers Earning Quality Ratings as of June 30, 2012: 19

For additional information about child care services, Step Up to Quality (SUTQ), or to search for child care in your area, go to: <a href="http://ifs.ohio.gov/cdc/childcare.stm">http://ifs.ohio.gov/cdc/childcare.stm</a>

#### **Adult Protective Services (APS)**

County Departments of Job and Family Services provide Adult Protective Services to the elderly who are in danger of harm, unable to protect themselves, and/or have no one to assist them.

	SFY 2011-SFY2012		SFY2010-2011	
	County	State	County	State
Adult Cases	518	15,475	504	15,359
Cases Deemed Emergencies	4	511	14	549
Cases in Need of Protective Services	107	6,381	214	6,545
Cases Where Protective Services Not Available	6	81	0	86

	<u>SFY 2012</u> <u>SFY 2011</u>		Y 2011	
	County	State	County	State
Expenditures	\$616,342	\$17,017,750	\$574,519	\$17,548,663

#### Kinship Permanency Incentive

KPI provides time-limited incentive payments to relatives caring for minor children who would be at risk of harm if they remained in their own homes.

			<u> 2011</u>
County	State	County	State
94	2,241	73	2,430
171	4,714	160	5,430
265	6,955	233	7,860
	94 171	94 2,241 171 4,714	94 2,241 73 171 4,714 160

### Job and Family Services Profile

#### **Medical Assistance**

Ohio offers a variety of assistance programs to give those with limited resources access to basic medical care. The most comprehensive of these is Medicaid, the federally funded, state-administered program that reimburses doctors and health-care facilities for providing services to eligible individuals with low income.

#### **Nursing Facilities/Residential Care\***

	CY :	<u>CY 2011</u>		<u>2010</u>
	County	State	County	State
Nursing Homes	19	939	19	944
Residential Care Facilities	10	599	10	598

<sup>\*</sup>Includes state-licensed and Medicaid-certified facilities. Data is point in time, as of 8/6/2012.

#### Alternatives to Nursing Facilities (Waiver Programs)\*

Waiver programs allow people on Medicaid with disabilities to receive care in their homes and communities instead of in nursing homes. The following chart lists the waiver programs available in Ohio for SFY 2011 and SFY 2012 and the number of Trumbull County residents participating in them.

Unduplicated Number of Residents Receiving Services	<u>SF</u>	<u> 2012</u>	SFY 2011	
Waiver Type	County	State	County	State
Choices - Age 60 or older	0	697	0	734
PASSPORT - Pre-admission Screening System Providing Options and Resources Today - Age 60 or older	416	40,752	454	39,483
Assisted living - Age 21 or older	136	4,795	130	3,893
Individual Options Waiver - Available to all ages	182	17,311	175	16,881
<b>Level One Waiver</b> - Available to all ages with an ICF/MR Level of Care	24	11,851	21	10,555
Ohio Home Care - Age 59 or younger	183	10,442	188	10,387
Transitions - Age 60 or older	84	3,066	80	2,943
Transitions Carve Out - All ages	35	2,352	29	2,181
Unduplicated Counts	1,060	91,266	1,054	85,346