



The Ohio Statehouse, Columbus

# State of Ohio

**Ted Strickland, Governor**  
**Douglas E. Lumpkin, Director**

**John Corlett, Assistant Director of Medicaid**  
**Mary Ann Drewery, Assistant Director of Operations**  
**Sherry Keys-Hebron, Assistant Director of Employer Services**  
**Fred Williams, Assistant Director of Services to Families**

30 East Broad Street, 32nd floor  
Columbus, Ohio 43215  
614-644-6283  
[www.state.oh.us/odjfs](http://www.state.oh.us/odjfs)



**Ohio**

Department of  
Job and Family Services

# Ohio

## Job and Family Services Profile

### Overview

Through its partnerships with community organizations and state and federal government agencies, Ohio provides a number of services to families and individuals in need of assistance. These services range from food stamps, cash assistance, and child care subsidies to child support enforcement, job training, and access to medical care.

#### State Poverty Levels

##### Percentage of Ohio Population Below Federal Poverty Levels (FPL)\*

<100% - 10.6%      <130% - 14.9%      <200% - 26.4%

\*Federal Poverty Level as issued by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, and published in the Federal Register.

#### Population

2007 Census Population 11,466,917      2000 Census Population 11,353,145

Age Census (2006)	Population	% of Total Population
Age 0-19	3,082,492	26.9%
Age 60 and Older	2,051,874	17.9%
Median Age (2000)	36.2	
Average Household Size (2000)	2.49	
High School Graduation Rate (2005-2006)	86.1%	
High School Honors Graduation Rate (2005-2006)	17.8%	

#### Vital Statistics

	<u>2006</u>	
	State	State Rate per 1,000
All Births	150,510	13.1
Teen Births: <15 Years of Age	238	0.6
15-17 Years of Age	4,764	19.8
18-19 Years of Age	10,835	68.9
Marriages	72,833	6.4
Divorces	40,314	3.5

# Ohio

## Job and Family Services Profile

### Family Services

#### Child Support

The Ohio Child Support Enforcement Agencies establish paternities and obtains, enforces, and collects child support funds for children.

**\$1,704,375,170** in IV-D child support was collected by the county during 2007.

Child Support Cases	FFY 2007	FFY 2006
Number of Cases	979,749	956,491
Paternity Establishment Rate*	87.9%	89.9%
Cases with Support Orders	723,521	701,380
Percentage of Cases with Support Orders	73.8%	73.3%
Collection Rate on Current Support Due	68.9%	69.1%
Rate of Cases Paying on Arrears	67.1%	67.3%

\*The Paternity Establishment Rate is the total number of children born out-of-wedlock, who had active child support cases, for whom paternity was established or acknowledged as of the end of the reporting period, divided by the total number of children born out-of-wedlock, who had active child support cases, as reported 12 months prior to the reporting period. In some cases, the rate can exceed 100%.

#### Food Stamps (FS)

The federal Food Stamp Program helps families pay for food, targeting those families whose gross monthly income is within 130 percent of the federal poverty guideline. Half of all recipients are children, and 65 percent live in single-parent households.

Food Stamps	CY 2007	CY 2006
Average Monthly Adult Recipients	611,173	589,300
Average Monthly Child Recipients	550,242	537,920
Total # of Recipients (Annual Unduplicated)	1,686,146	1,635,591
Percent of Population	14.7%	14.3%
Net Expenditures	\$1,329,422,597	\$1,273,752,532
Average Annual FS Payment per Recipient	\$788	\$779

#### Ohio Works First (OWF)

Ohio Works First (OWF) is the financial-assistance portion of the state's Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) program, which provides cash benefits to needy families for up to 36 months.

**30** out of every 1,000 residents in Ohio received cash benefits through OWF during CY 2007.

Cash Assistance (CA)	CY 2007	CY 2006
Average Monthly Adult Recipients	40,496	43,369
Average Monthly Child Recipients	127,124	131,949
Total # of Recipients	340,861	354,866
Percent of Population	3.0%	3.1%
Net Expenditures	\$306,467,349	\$317,628,259
Average Annual CA Payment per Recipient	\$899	\$895

# Ohio

## Job and Family Services Profile

### Family Services

#### Prevention, Retention, and Contingency (PRC) and TANF Support Services

The PRC program is the part of Ohio's TANF program designed to provide job training, employment assistance, and work support services to help parents find and maintain employment.

PRC/TANF Service Category	CY 2007	CY 2006
Training, Employment and Career Advancement	\$46,509,880	\$42,733,492
Help Me Grow	\$38,453,319	\$38,200,855
Short-Term Basic Needs	\$31,469,757	\$28,935,686
Child Welfare and Family Support	\$24,152,026	\$28,040,775
Youth Education and Support	\$17,706,397	\$16,231,783
Transportation	\$12,687,131	\$11,995,067
After School Program (Student Intervention Project)	\$3,795,558	\$1,587,378
Out-of-wedlock Pregnancy Prevention	\$3,553,326	\$4,379,912
Community and Economic Development	\$2,258,970	\$1,632,660
Domestic Violence	\$1,454,792	\$1,329,610
Disaster Assistance	\$562,580	\$485,368
<b>TOTAL PRC Expenditures</b>	<b>\$182,603,737</b>	<b>\$175,552,585</b>

To find out more about the county's PRC program, go to:

<http://www.ifs.ohio.gov/owf/prc/county/countytable.stm>

#### Help Me Grow

Ohio's Help Me Grow (HMG) program is designed to promote the health, learning, and development of children up to age 3. It offers welcome home visits to parents of newborns, health screenings, developmental information, and early intervention to identify developmental delays.

# At Risk Children	# Completed Newborn Home Visits	# Referred for Ongoing HMG Services	% Referred for Ongoing HMG Services
33,059	44,360	2,251	5.1%

# Ohio

## Job and Family Services Profile

### Family Services

#### Child Safety and Care/Placement

The Ohio Public Children Services Agency administers local adoption assistance, foster care services, and child welfare intervention programs. The agency strives to reunify children with their families when possible, or find other permanent living arrangements for them when they cannot safely return home.

	<u>CY 2007</u>	<u>CY 2006</u>
<b>Reports and Investigations - Allegations of Child Abuse and Neglect Cases</b>	81,371	76,167
<b>Number of Children Reunified</b>	6,746	9,315
<b>Number of Children Reunified within 12 Months</b>	5,001	7,138
<b>Percent of Child Reunifications &lt;12 Months</b>	74.1%	76.6%

	<u>CY 2007</u>	<u>CY 2006</u>
<b>Children in Licensed/Certified Foster Homes</b>	8,894	
<b>Children Entering Custody</b>	11,148	
<b>Children Reentering Custody</b>	1,283	
<b>Children in Permanent Custody</b>	5,435	
<b>Number of Child Deaths</b>	90	
<b>Number of Child Deaths in Substitute Care</b>	16	

	<u>CY 2007</u>	<u>CY 2006</u>
<b>Homes/Institutions Average Monthly # Children</b>		6,461
<b>Homes/Institutions Total Annual Expenditures</b>		\$74,381,463
<b>Annual Unduplicated Number of Children in Care/Placement*</b>		28,569

\*Number of children in care/placement is calculated by counting the number of children in the care/placement of public agencies on January 1 of the reporting year, plus the unduplicated number of children who entered care/placement during the year. Any child who was in care/placement, even for a single day, was counted. Even if a child re-entered care/placement during the year, they were only counted once. The source data is from FACSIS, which may include children in the care of Juvenile Court.

#### Adoption

Ohio counties provide a comprehensive scope of services to birth parents, adoptive parents, and adoptive children, particularly those children who have been in foster care.

	<u>CY 2007</u>	<u>CY 2006</u>
<b>Number of Children Adopted</b>	1,661	1,829
<b>Adoptions Completed within 24 Months</b>	581	609

#### Kinship Permanency Incentive (KPI)

KPI provides time-limited incentive payments to relatives caring for minor children who would be at risk of harm if they remained in their own homes.

	<u>CY 2007</u>	<u>CY 2006</u>
<b>Number of Children Receiving KPI Payments</b>	4,364	1,778

# Ohio

## Job and Family Services Profile

### Family Services

#### Child Care

Ohio counties provide child care services and early learning opportunities that families need to succeed at work and at school. Through state and federal funding, families whose income is at or below 185 percent of the federal poverty guideline can receive payment for all or part of their monthly child care expenses while parents work or attend job training.

The state's Early Learning Initiative (ELI), which was implemented in 2006, gives low-income children the kinds of social and educational experiences they need to be ready for kindergarten.

Children Served	CY 2007	CY 2006
Number of Children Using Publicly Funded Child Care (Unduplicated Count)	191,172	185,059
Public Funds Used for Child Care Expenditures	\$512,179,646	\$460,727,131
Annual Average Expenditure per Child	\$2,679	\$2,490
Children Enrolled in Early Learning Initiative Programs (ELI)	15,318	13,280
<b>Providers</b>		
The number of Licensed Child Care Centers*	3,597	3,433

\*(Includes licensed full-time, part-time, Head Start, school-based and combination centers with 7 or more children)

#### "Step Up To Quality" Program

Step Up To Quality (SUTQ) is Ohio's voluntary quality rating system for child care programs. SUTQ is designed to increase the number of high-quality programs, recognize and support programs that achieve higher quality standards, and provide parents with an easy-to-use tool to assist them in making more informed choices on behalf of their children. Programs with the highest ratings qualify for monetary awards.

**The number of Licensed Child Care Centers Earning Quality Ratings As of June 30, 2007: 467**

For additional information about child care services, including the Early Learning Initiative (ELI), Step Up to Quality (SUTQ), or to search for child care in your area, go to: <http://www.ohio.gov/cdc/childcare.stm>

#### Adult Protective Services (APS)

County Departments of Job and Family Services provide Adult Protective Services to the elderly who are in danger of harm, unable to protect themselves, and/or have no one to assist them.

	CY 2007	CY 2006
Adult Cases	16,650	16,427
Cases Deemed Emergencies	1,210	943
Cases In Need of Protective Services	7,484	7,629
Cases Where Protective Services Not Available	125	119
Expenditures	\$19,956,788	\$17,734,395

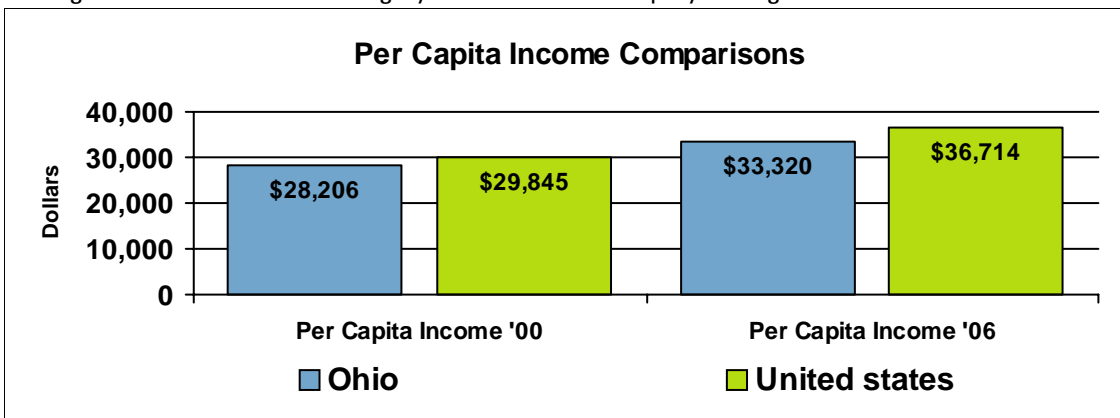
# Ohio

## Job and Family Services Profile

### Jobs

#### Income

The per capita income of a region provides a good barometer of its economic health. Over the last decade, per capita income growth in Ohio has been highly correlated with employment growth.



#### Labor Force and Employment

The size of a state's labor force is an indication of economic health. It is influenced by both the economy and the size and composition of the population.

	CY 2007		CY 2006	
	State	U.S.	State	U.S.
<b>Labor Force</b>	5,976,500	153,124,000	5,934,000	151,428,000
<b>Employment</b>	5,640,100	146,047,000	5,609,100	144,427,000
<b>Unemployment</b>	336,400	7,078,000	324,900	7,001,000
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>	5.6	4.6	5.5	4.6
<b>1st UC Benefit Payments</b>	278,006	N/A	275,431	N/A
<b>Total UC Benefits Issued</b>	\$1,206,523,647	N/A	\$1,177,610,230	N/A
<b>Average Weekly Benefit</b>	\$290	N/A	\$287	N/A
<b>UC Duration</b>	15.2	N/A	15.0	N/A

#### Worker Adjustment and Retraining Notification Act (WARN)

WARN provides protection to workers, their families and communities by requiring employers to provide notification 60 calendar days in advance of plant closings and mass layoffs. WARN also provides for notice to State dislocation worker units so that dislocated worker assistance can be promptly provided. During calendar year 2007:

**Number of Employer WARN Notices** 103      **Number of Employees Affected** 15,119

#### Reemployment and Eligibility Assessment (REA)

**27,87** Ohio residents, during FFY 2007, through their local One-Stop Centers, participated in the Reemployment and Eligibility Assessment (REA) program, which provides unemployed job seekers with services that promote quicker re-entry into the workforce.

\* To find out more about Labor Market and Employment information, go to:  
<http://www.ohioworkforceinformer.org/>

#### Commuting to Work

Metropolitan areas tend to draw the most commuters from their own and neighboring counties. The net commuter flow is the difference between the number of people commuting into a county for work and the number of people commuting out of the county for work. According to the 2000 census:

**22.9** minutes average commute time

# Ohio

## Job and Family Services Profile

### Jobs

#### Workforce Investment Act

The federal Workforce Investment Act (WIA) provides federal funds to states for job training and employment services. Ohio has a network of offices and 91 One-Stop Centers that provide free job training and other employment services to Ohioans looking for work. One-Stop Centers also provide services to employers looking to hire workers. The goal is to increase employment, job retention, earnings, and occupational skills. The following data is from Ohio's Annual Report for Program Year 2007:

<b>Adult Program</b>	
Total Participants	18,863
Total Exiters	8,564
<b>Entered Employment</b>	
Exiters	6,107
Employed in Q1 After Exit	4,794
Employment Rate	78.5%
<b>Employment Retention</b>	
Exiters	7,436
Employed in Q1, Q2, Q3 After Exit	6,413
Retention Rate	86.2%
<b>Earnings</b>	
Exiters	3,715
Post-Program Earnings after Exit	\$55,875,189
Average Earnings	\$15,040
<b>Dislocated Workers</b>	
Total Participants	9,228
Total Exiters	3,608
<b>Entered Employment</b>	
Exiters	3,618
Employed after Exit	3,154
Employment Rate	87.2%
<b>Employment Retention</b>	
Exiters	3,331
Employed after Exit	3,079
Retention Rate	92.4%
<b>Earnings</b>	
Exiters	2,269
Post-Dislocation Earnings Q2 + Q3 After Exit	\$39,595,670
Average Earnings	\$17,451

<b>Youth Programs</b>	
<b>In-School Youth</b>	
Total Participants	8,013
Total Exiters	2,592
<b>Out-of-School Youth</b>	
Total Participants	3,885
Exiters	1,488
<b>Total Youth</b>	
Total Participants	11,898
Total Youth Exiters	4,080
Placement in Employment or Education Exiters	3,616
Attainment of Employment or Education by Q1 after Exit	2,262
Placement in Employment or Education Rate	62.6%
<b>Diploma or Equivalent</b>	
Attainment of Certificate or Diploma Exiters	4,162
Attainment of Certificate or Diploma By Q3 after Exit	2,244
Attainment of Certificate or Diploma Rate	53.9%
<b>Literacy/Numeracy</b>	
Literacy .Numeracy Gains Exiters	882
Increased Educational Functioning Level	328
Literacy/ Numeracy Gains Rate	37.2%

# Ohio

## Job and Family Services Profile

### Medical Assistance

Ohio offers a variety of assistance programs to give those with limited resources access to basic medical care. The most comprehensive of these is Medicaid, the federally funded, state-administered program that reimburses doctors and health-care facilities for providing services to eligible individuals with low income.

#### Health Care Statistics

**In Ohio:**

**25.9%** of hospital visits occurred outside the county (2007)

**14.4%** of all residents were enrolled in the Medicaid program (2007)

**34.5%** of all children were enrolled in the Medicaid program (2005)

**30.1%** of all births were paid by Medicaid (2005)

**64.6%** of mothers receiving Medicaid had two or more risk factors for poor birth outcomes (2005)

#### Medicaid Enrollees and Expenditures

Medicaid is the state and federally funded program that pays for health care services for eligible low-income people of all ages, including children, pregnant women, families, older adults and Ohioans with disabilities. Medicaid services are delivered via contracted health care providers, ensuring that Medicaid consumers get access to needed services, such as physician visits, hospital inpatient care, prescription drugs and home health services.

	<u>CY 2007</u>	<u>CY 2006</u>
<b>Residents Enrolled in Medicaid*</b>	1,651,697	1,682,053
<b>Annual Medicaid Expenditures**</b>	\$11,893,762,808	\$11,952,173,555
<b>Average Annual Medicaid Cost/Eligible</b>	\$7,201	\$7,106

#### Nursing Facilities/Residential Care

	<u>CY 2007</u>	<u>CY 2006</u>
<b>Nursing Homes</b>	933	
<b>Residential Care Facilities</b>	547	
<b>Medicaid Eligibles Living in Nursing Facilities</b>	53,579	54,353
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	\$3,093,825,746	\$3,156,021,772

# Ohio

## Job and Family Services Profile

### Medical Assistance

#### Alternatives to Nursing Facilities (Waiver Programs)

Waiver programs allow people on Medicaid with disabilities to receive care in their homes and communities instead of in nursing homes. The following chart lists the waiver programs available in Ohio for CY 2006 and 2007, and the number of Ohio residents participating in them.

<b>Unduplicated Number of Residents Receiving Services Waiver Type</b>	<b><u>CY 2007</u></b>	<b><u>CY 2006</u></b>
<b>Choices</b> - Age 60 or older	362	269
<b>PASSPORT</b> - Pre-admission Screening System Providing Options and Resources Today - Age 60 or older	33,334	32,235
<b>Assisted living</b> - Age 21 or older	405	71
<b>Individual Options Waiver</b> - Available to all ages	13,135	12,082
<b>Level One Waiver</b> - Available to all ages with an ICF/MR Level of Care	5,306	4,812
<b>Ohio Home Care</b> - Age 59 or younger	9,697	9,579
<b>Transitions</b> - Age 60 or older	3,184	3,235
<b>Transitions Carve Out</b> - All ages	1,575	548

For more Medicaid Information on Ohio, go to:

[http://jfs.ohio.gov/ohp/reports/documents/OMR\\_SFY2006.pdf](http://jfs.ohio.gov/ohp/reports/documents/OMR_SFY2006.pdf)