



The Old Mill near Youngstown, Ohio. Photo: Garth Beatty

Mahoning County

County Commissioners:

David Ludt John McNally Anthony Traficanti

County Department of Job and Family Services

Judee Genetin

Mail to P.O. Box 600

345 Oak Hill Ave.

Youngstown, Ohio 44501-0600

CDJFS Phone: 330-740-2600 or 1-800-548-7175

CSEA Phone: 330-740-2073, 1-800-528-9511

Public Children Services Agency

Denise Stewart, Executive Director

222 W. Federal St., 4th Floor

Youngstown, Ohio 44503-1206

PCSA Phone: 330-941-8888

Web Site: www.mahoningkids.com

One Stop Employment & Training Network

Jessica Borza, Director

Mahoning County One-Stop

149 Boardman-Canfield Rd.

Boardman, OH 44512

330-965-1787



Ohio

**Department of
Job and Family Services**

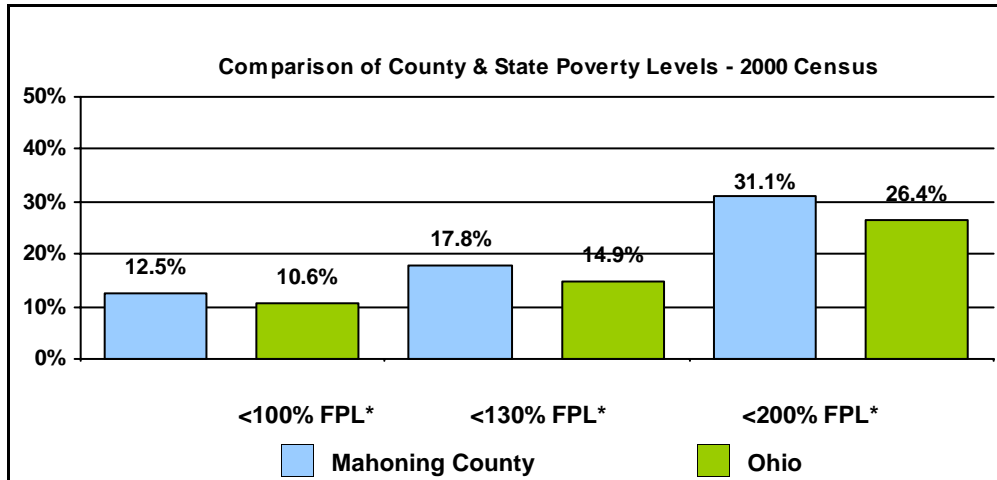


Mahoning County

Job and Family Services Profile

County Overview

Through its partnerships with community organizations and state and federal government agencies, Mahoning County provides a number of services to families and individuals in need of assistance. These services range from food stamps, cash assistance, and child care subsidies to child support enforcement, job training, and access to medical care.



*Federal Poverty Level as issued by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, and published in the Federal Register.

Population	2007 Census Population	240,420	2000 Census Population	257,555
	Population		% of Total Population	
Age Census (2006)	County	State	County	State
Age 0-19	64,042	3,082,492	25.5%	26.9%
Age 60 and Older	53,613	2,051,874	21.4%	17.9%
Median Age (2000)	39.7	36.2		
Average Household Size (2000)	2.44	2.49		
High School Graduation Rate (2005-2006)	88.2%	86.1%		
High School Honors Graduation Rate (2005-2006)	15.0%	17.8%		

Vital Statistics	2006			
	County	County Rate per 1,000	State	State Rate per 1,000
All Births	2,668	10.6	150,510	13.1
Teen Births:				
<15 Years of Age	5	0.6	238	0.6
15-17 Years of Age	135	26.7	4,764	19.8
18-19 Years of Age	205	41.5	10,835	68.9
Marriages	1,214	4.8	72,833	6.4
Divorces	714	2.8	40,314	3.5

Dependency Rate	County	State
Rate of Dependency on Income Supports* (2005)	23.7%	17.1%
County Rank	20 of 88	N/A

*The 'Rate of Dependency on Income Supports' is the total amount of income support provided by taxpayer dollars (e.g. Retirement and Disability payments, Unemployment Compensation, Worker's Compensation, TANF, SSI, etc.) divided by total personal income. Note: Ranking based on highest (1) Rate of Dependency to lowest (88) Rate of Dependency.

Mahoning County

Job and Family Services Profile

Family Services

Child Support

The Mahoning County Child Support Enforcement Agencies establish paternity and obtains, enforces, and collects child support funds for children.

\$31,509,891 in IV-D child support was collected by the county during 2007.

Child Support Cases	FFY 2007		FFY 2006	
	County	State	County	State
Number of Cases	24,802	979,749	24,509	956,491
Paternity Establishment Rate*	78.4%	87.9%	83.4%	89.9%
Cases with Support Orders	14,557	723,521	13,503	701,380
Percentage of Cases with Support Orders	58.7%	73.8%	55.1%	73.3%
Collection Rate on Current Support Due	71.3%	68.9%	72.0%	69.1%
Rate of Cases Paying on Arrears	64.2%	67.1%	63.7%	67.3%

*The Paternity Establishment Rate is the total number of children born out-of-wedlock, who had active child support cases, for whom paternity was established or acknowledged as of the end of the reporting period, divided by the total number of children born out-of-wedlock, who had active child support cases, as reported 12 months prior to the reporting period. In some cases, the rate can exceed 100%.

Food Stamps (FS)

The federal Food Stamp Program helps families pay for food, targeting those families whose gross monthly income is within 130 percent of the federal poverty guideline. Half of all recipients are children, and 65 percent live in single-parent households.

Food Stamps	CY 2007		CY 2006	
	County	State	County	State
Average Monthly Adult Recipients	16,621	611,173	16,100	589,300
Average Monthly Child Recipients	14,817	550,242	14,814	537,920
Total # of Recipients (Annual Unduplicated)	43,316	1,686,146	42,702	1,635,591
Percent of Population	18.0%	14.7%	17.5%	14.3%
Net Expenditures	\$34,969,719	\$1,329,422,597	\$33,824,480	\$1,273,752,532
Average Annual FS Payment per Recipient	\$807	\$788	\$792	\$779

Ohio Works First (OWF)

Ohio Works First (OWF) is the financial-assistance portion of the state's Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) program, which provides cash benefits to needy families for up to 36 months.

50 out of every 1,000 residents in Mahoning County received cash benefits through OWF during CY 2007.

Cash Assistance (CA)	CY 2007		CY 2006	
	County	State	County	State
Average Monthly Adult Recipients	1,758	40,496	1,599	43,369
Average Monthly Child Recipients	4,842	127,124	4,657	131,949
Total # of Recipients(Annual Unduplicated)	12,097	340,861	12,017	354,866
Percent of Population	5.0%	3.0%	4.9%	3.1%
Net Expenditures	\$11,732,813	\$306,467,349	\$11,189,615	\$317,628,259
Average Annual CA Payment per Recipient	\$970	\$899	\$931	\$895

Mahoning County

Job and Family Services Profile

Family Services

Prevention, Retention, and Contingency (PRC) and TANF Support Services

The PRC program is the part of Ohio's TANF program designed to provide job training, employment assistance, and work support services to help parents find and maintain employment.

PRC/TANF Service Category	CY 2007		CY 2006	
	County	State	County	State
Training, Employment and Career Advancement	\$1,210,636	\$46,509,880	\$1,508,172	\$42,733,492
Help Me Grow	\$423,124	\$38,453,319	\$358,830	\$38,200,855
Short-Term Basic Needs	\$96,370	\$31,469,757	\$478,309	\$28,935,686
Child Welfare and Family Support	\$90,954	\$24,152,026	\$25,582	\$28,040,775
Youth Education and Support	\$332,226	\$17,706,397	\$356,233	\$16,231,783
Transportation	\$137,496	\$12,687,131	\$137,659	\$11,995,067
After School Program (Student Intervention Project)	\$0	\$3,795,558	\$0	\$1,587,378
Out-of-wedlock Pregnancy Prevention	\$0	\$3,553,326	\$0	\$4,379,912
Community and Economic Development	\$0	\$2,258,970	\$0	\$1,632,660
Domestic Violence	\$0	\$1,454,792	\$0	\$1,329,610
Disaster Assistance	\$0	\$562,580	\$0	\$485,368
TOTAL PRC Expenditures	\$2,290,806	\$182,603,737	\$2,864,785	\$175,552,585

To find out more about the county's PRC program, go to:

<http://www.jfs.ohio.gov/owf/prc/county/countytable.stm>

Help Me Grow

Ohio's Help Me Grow (HMG) program is designed to promote the health, learning, and development of children up to age 3. It offers welcome home visits to parents of newborns, health screenings, developmental information, and early intervention to identify developmental delays.

# At Risk Children	# Completed Newborn Home Visits	SFY 2006	
		# Referred for Ongoing HMG Services	% Referred for Ongoing HMG Services
971	1,224	49	4.0%

Mahoning County

Job and Family Services Profile

Family Services

Child Safety and Care/Placement

The Mahoning County Public Children Services Agency administers local adoption assistance, foster care services, and child welfare intervention programs. The agency strives to reunify children with their families when possible, or find other permanent living arrangements for them when they cannot safely return home.

	CY 2007		CY 2006	
	County	State	County	State
Reports and Investigations - Allegations of Child Abuse and Neglect Cases	1,135	81,371	769	76,167
Number of Children Reunified	65	6,746	92	9,315
Number of Children Reunified within 12 Months	50	5,001	66	7,138
Percent of Child Reunifications <12 Months	76.9%	74.1%	71.7%	76.6%

	CY 2007		
	County	State	
Children in Licensed/Certified Foster Homes	142	8,894	
Children Entering Custody	193	11,148	
Children Reentering Custody	20	1,283	
Children in Permanent Custody	62	5,435	
Number of Child Deaths	4	90	
Number of Child Deaths in Substitute Care	0	16	

		CY 2006	
		County	State
Homes/Institutions Average Monthly # Children		155	6,461
Homes/Institutions Total Annual Expenditures		\$2,479,129	\$74,381,463
Annual Unduplicated Number of Children in Care/Placement*		368	28,569

*Number of children in care/placement is calculated by counting the number of children in the care/placement of public agencies on January 1 of the reporting year, plus the unduplicated number of children who entered care/placement during the year. Any child who was in care/placement, even for a single day, was counted. Even if a child re-entered care/placement during the year, they were only counted once. The source data is from FACSIS, which may include children in the care of Juvenile Court.

Adoption

Ohio counties provide a comprehensive scope of services to birth parents, adoptive parents, and adoptive children, particularly those children who have been in foster care.

	CY 2007		CY 2006	
	County	State	County	State
Number of Children Adopted	20	1,661	6	1,829
Adoptions Completed within 24 Months	0	581	0	609

Kinship Permanency Incentive

KPI provides time-limited incentive payments to relatives caring for minor children who would be at risk of harm if they remained in their own homes.

	CY 2007		CY 2006	
	County	State	County	State
Number of Children Receiving KPI Payments	122	4,364	66	1,778

Mahoning County

Job and Family Services Profile

Family Services

Child Care

Ohio counties provide child care services and early learning opportunities that families need to succeed at work and at school. Through state and federal funding, families whose income is at or below 185 percent of the federal poverty guideline can receive payment for all or part of their monthly child care expenses while parents work or attend job training.

The state's Early Learning Initiative (ELI), which was implemented in 2006, gives low-income children the kinds of social and educational experiences they need to be ready for kindergarten.

Children Served	CY 2007		CY 2006	
	County	State	County	State
Number of Children Using Publicly Funded Child Care (Unduplicated Count)	4,329	191,172	4,438	185,059
Public Funds Used for Child Care Expenditures	\$11,199,413	\$512,179,646	\$9,710,806	\$460,727,131
Annual Average Expenditure per Child	\$2,587	\$2,679	\$2,188	\$2,490
Children Enrolled in Early Learning Initiative Programs (ELI)	707	15,318	593	13,280

Providers

Number of Licensed Child Care Centers	77	3,597	77	3,433
--	----	-------	----	-------

*Includes licensed full-time, part-time, Head Start, school-based and combination centers with 7 or more children.

"Step Up To Quality" Program

Step Up To Quality (SUTQ) is Ohio's voluntary quality rating system for child care programs. SUTQ is designed to increase the number of high-quality programs, recognize and support programs that achieve higher quality standards, and provide parents with an easy-to-use tool to assist them in making more informed choices on behalf of their children. Programs with the highest ratings qualify for monetary awards.

The number of Licensed Child Care Centers Earning Quality Ratings as of June 30, 2007: 2

For additional information about child care services, including the Early Learning Initiative (ELI), Step Up to Quality (SUTQ), or to search for child care in your area, go to: <http://jfs.ohio.gov/cdc/childcare.stm>

Adult Protective Services (APS)

County Departments of Job and Family Services provide Adult Protective Services to the elderly who are in danger of harm, unable to protect themselves, and/or have no one to assist them.

	CY 2007		CY 2006	
	County	State	County	State
Adult Cases	242	16,650	366	16,427
Cases Deemed Emergencies	40	1,210	42	943
Cases in Need of Protective Services	66	7,484	120	7,629
Cases Where Protective Services Not Available	4	125	4	119
Expenditures	\$861,561	\$19,956,788	\$909,122	\$17,734,395

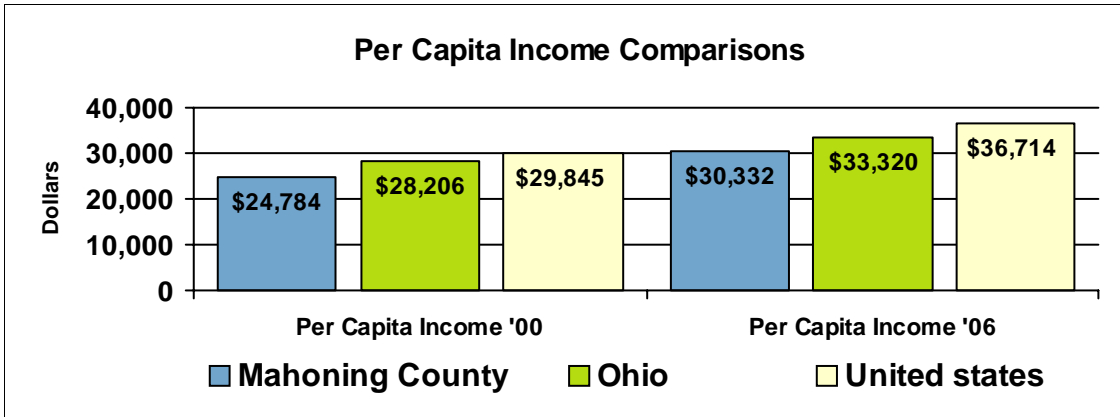
Mahoning County

Job and Family Services Profile

Jobs

Income

The per capita income of a region provides a good barometer of its economic health. Over the last decade, per capita income growth in Ohio has been highly correlated with employment growth.



Labor Force and Employment

The size of a county's labor force is an indication of economic health. It is influenced by both the economy and the size and composition of the population.

	CY 2007			CY 2006		
	County	State	U.S.	County	State	U.S.
Labor Force	119,000	5,976,500	153,124,000	119,600	5,934,000	151,428,000
Employment	111,400	5,640,100	146,047,000	111,800	5,609,100	144,427,000
Unemployment	7,600	336,400	7,078,000	7,700	324,900	7,001,000
Unemployment Rate	6.4	5.6	4.6	6.5	5.5	4.6
1st UC Benefit Payments	5,923	278,006	N/A	6,188	275,431	N/A
Total UC Benefits Issued	\$24,628,040	\$1,206,523,647	N/A	\$26,203,599	\$1,177,610,230	N/A
Average Weekly Benefit	\$261	\$290	N/A	\$255	\$287	N/A
UC Duration	15.6	15.2	N/A	15.9	15.0	N/A

Worker Adjustment and Retraining Notification Act (WARN)

WARN provides protection to workers, their families and communities by requiring employers to provide notification 60 calendar days in advance of plant closings and mass layoffs. WARN also provides for notice to State dislocation worker units so that dislocated worker assistance can be promptly provided. During calendar year 2007:

Number of Employer WARN Notices 1 **Number of Employees Affected** 291

Reemployment and Eligibility Assessment (REA)

346 Mahoning County residents, during FFY 2007, through their local One-Stop Centers, participated in the Reemployment and Eligibility Assessment (REA) program, which provides unemployed job seekers with services that promote quicker re-entry into the workforce.

* To find out more about Labor Market and Employment information, go to:
<http://www.ohioworkforceinformer.org/>

Commuting to Work

Metropolitan areas tend to draw the most commuters from their own and neighboring counties. The net commuter flow is the difference between the number of people commuting into a county for work and the number of people commuting out of the county for work. According to the 2000 census:

-10.40% / net commuter flow

21.5 minutes average commute time

Mahoning County

Job and Family Services Profile

Jobs

Workforce Investment Act

The federal Workforce Investment Act (WIA) provides federal funds to states for job training and employment services. Ohio has a network of offices and 91 One-Stop Centers that provide free job training and other employment services to Ohioans looking for work. One-Stop Centers also provide services to employers looking to hire workers. The goal is to increase employment, job retention, earnings, and occupational skills. The following data is from Ohio's Annual Report for Program Year 2007:

Adult Program	County	State
Total Participants	263	18,863
Total Exiters	153	8,564
Entered Employment		
Exiters	62	6,107
Employed in Q1 After Exit	54	4,794
Employment Rate	87.1%	78.5%
Employment Retention		
Exiters	92	7,436
Employed in Q1, Q2, Q3 After Exit	88	6,413
Retention Rate	95.7%	86.2%
Earnings		
Exiters	62	3,715
Post-Program Earnings after Exit	\$926,493	\$55,875,189
Average Earnings	\$14,943	\$15,040
Dislocated Workers		
Total Participants	180	9,228
Total Exiters	76	3,608
Entered Employment		
Exiters	58	3,618
Employed after Exit	52	3,154
Employment Rate	89.7%	87.2%
Employment Retention		
Exiters	46	3,331
Employed after Exit	44	3,079
Retention Rate	95.7%	92.4%
Earnings		
Exiters	24	2,269
Post-Dislocation Earnings Q2 + Q3 After Exit	\$389,618	\$39,595,670
Average Earnings	\$16,234	\$17,451

Youth Programs	County	State
In-School Youth		
Total Participants	223	8,013
Total Exiters	69	2,592
Out-of-School Youth		
Total Participants	67	3,885
Exiters	41	1,488
Total Youth		
Total Participants	290	11,898
Total Youth Exiters	110	4,080
Placement in Employment or Education Exiters	80	3,616
Attainment of Employment or Education by Q1 after Exit	61	2,262
Placement in Employment or Education Rate	76.3%	62.6%
Diploma or Equivalent		
Attainment of Certificate or Diploma Exiters	77	4,162
Attainment of Certificate or Diploma By Q3 after Exit	46	2,244
Attainment of Certificate or Diploma Rate	59.7%	53.9%
Literacy/Numeracy		
Literacy _Numeracy Gains Exiters	22	882
Increased Educational Functioning Level	15	328
Literacy/ Numeracy Gains Rate	68.2%	37.2%

Mahoning County

Job and Family Services Profile

Medical Assistance

Ohio offers a variety of assistance programs to give those with limited resources access to basic medical care. The most comprehensive of these is Medicaid, the federally funded, state-administered program that reimburses doctors and health-care facilities for providing services to eligible individuals with low income.

Health Care Statistics

In Mahoning County:

- 15.5% of hospital visits occurred outside the county (2007)
- 17.7% of all residents were enrolled in the Medicaid program (2007)
- 42.4% of all children were enrolled in the Medicaid program (2005)
- 39.8% of all births were paid by Medicaid (2005)
- N/A of mothers receiving Medicaid had two or more risk factors for poor birth outcomes (2005)

Medicaid Enrollment and Expenditures

Medicaid is the state and federally funded program that pays for health care services for eligible low-income people of all ages, including children, pregnant women, families, older adults and Ohioans with disabilities. Medicaid services are delivered via contracted health care providers, ensuring that Medicaid consumers get access to needed services, such as physician visits, hospital inpatient care, prescription drugs and home health services.

	CY 2007		CY 2006	
	County	State	County	State
Residents Enrolled in Medicaid*	42,506	1,651,697	42,806	1,682,053
Annual Medicaid Expenditures**	\$294,347,219	\$11,893,762,808	\$322,195,965	\$11,952,173,555
Average Annual Medicaid Cost/Eligible	\$6,925	\$7,201	\$7,527	\$7,106

*Data is point-in-time, not cumulative

**Expenditures reflect payments made directly to providers as well as capitation payments to HMOs.

Nursing Facilities/Residential Care

	CY 2007		CY 2006	
	County	State	County	State
Nursing Homes	26	933		
Residential Care Facilities	23	547		
Medicaid Eligibles Living in Nursing Facilities	1,576	53,579	1,603	54,353
Total Expenditures	\$80,719,364	\$3,093,825,746	\$81,899,057	\$3,156,021,772

Mahoning County

Job and Family Services Profile

Medical Assistance

Alternatives to Nursing Facilities (Waiver Programs)

Waiver programs allow people on Medicaid with disabilities to receive care in their homes and communities instead of in nursing homes. The following chart lists the waiver programs available in Ohio for CY 2006 and 2007, and the number of Mahoning County residents participating in them.

Unduplicated Number of Residents Receiving Services Waiver Type	CY 2007		CY 2006	
	County	State	County	State
Choices - Age 60 or older	0	362	0	269
PASSPORT - Pre-admission Screening System Providing Options and Resources Today - Age 60 or older	698	33,334	698	32,235
Assisted living - Age 21 or older	17	405	5	71
Individual Options Waiver - Available to all ages	197	13,135	173	12,082
Level One Waiver - Available to all ages with an ICF/MR Level of Care	53	5,306	34	4,812
Ohio Home Care - Age 59 or younger	176	9,697	174	9,579
Transitions - Age 60 or older	129	3,184	128	3,235
Transitions Carve Out - All ages	19	1,575	6	548

For more Medicaid Information on Mahoning County, go to:

http://jfs.ohio.gov/ohp/reports/documents/OMR_SFY2006.pdf