



Ohio

Department of
Job and Family Services

2009 Cuyahoga County Profile

Statistical and Demographic Data

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County Overview

Through its partnerships with community organizations and state and federal government agencies, Cuyahoga County provides a number of services to families and individuals in need of assistance. These services range from food stamps, cash assistance, and child care subsidies to child support enforcement, job training, and access to medical care.

2008 Census Poverty Levels as a Percentage of the Federal Poverty Level*

	County	Ohio	U.S.
<18 Years of Age in Poverty	22.7%	18.5%	18.2%
All Ages in Poverty	15.9%	13.3%	13.2%

*Federal Poverty Level as issued by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, and published in the Federal Register.

Population

2009 Census Population 1,275,709 2000 Census Population 1,393,845

Age Census (2009)	Population		% of Total Population	
	County	State	County	State
Age 0-17	292,883	2,714,341	23.0%	23.5%
Age 65 and Older	226,638	1,832,736	17.8%	15.9%
Median Age (2006-2008)*	40.2	37.9		
Average Household Size (2006-2008)*	2.36	2.48		

*Data was not available for the following 6 Ohio counties: Harrison, Monroe, Morgan, Noble, Paulding, and Vinton. The data provided on these 6 counties is from the 2000 Census.

	2008-2009		2007-2008	
High School Graduation Rate	71.4%	83.0%	73.3%	84.6%
High School Honors Graduation Rate	20.0%	18.7%	19.2%	18.0%

Vital Statistics

	CY 2008			
	County	County Rate per 1,000	State	State Rate per 1,000
All Births	16,249	12.7	148,592	12.9
Teen Births:				
<15 Years of Age	42	1.0	201	0.5
15-17 Years of Age	663	23.4	4,717	19.7
18-19 Years of Age	1,366	82.6	11,467	73.7

2007

Marriages	6,805	5.2	70,704	6.2
Divorces	4,071	3.1	39,305	3.4

Dependency Rate

	2008		2007	
	County	State	County	State
Rate of Dependency on Income Supports*	18.5%	18.2%	17.6%	17.6%
County Rank	61 of 88	N/A	63 of 88	N/A

*The 'Rate of Dependency on Income Supports' is the total amount of income support provided by taxpayer dollars (e.g. Retirement and Disability payments, Unemployment Compensation, Worker's Compensation, TANF, SSI, etc.) divided by total personal income. Note: Ranking based on highest (1) Rate of Dependency to lowest (88) Rate of Dependency.

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Jobs

Income

The per capita income of a region provides a good barometer of its economic health. Over the last decade, per capita income growth in Ohio has been highly correlated with employment growth.

Per Capita Income Comparisons	County	Ohio	U.S.
Per Capita Income 2000	\$32,522	\$28,206	\$29,845
Per Capita Income 2008	\$42,051	\$35,889	\$40,166

Labor Force and Employment

The size of a county's labor force is an indication of economic health. It is influenced by both the economy and the size and composition of the population.

	CY 2009			CY 2008		
	County	State	U.S.	County	State	U.S.
Labor Force	639,900	5,970,200	154,142,000	645,600	5,984,900	154,287,000
Employment	581,200	5,359,000	139,877,000	601,800	5,592,200	145,362,000
Unemployment	58,800	611,200	14,265,000	43,800	392,700	8,924,000
Unemployment Rate	9.2	10.2	9.3	6.8	6.6	5.8
1st UC Benefit Payments	48,751	503,921	N/A	34,756	357,192	N/A
Total UC Benefits Issued	\$318,379,315	\$3,164,939,681	N/A	\$165,752,296	\$1,586,561,241	N/A
Average Weekly Benefit	\$291	\$321	N/A	\$277	\$303	N/A
UC Duration	21.0	19.9	N/A	16.5	14.9	N/A

Worker Adjustment and Retraining Notification Act (WARN)

WARN provides protection to workers, their families and communities by requiring employers to provide notification 60 calendar days in advance of plant closings and mass layoffs.

	CY 2009		CY 2008	
	County	State	County	State
Employer WARN Notices	17	197	21	165
WARN Employees Affected	3,817	31,550	1,914	27,417

Reemployment and Eligibility Assessment (REA)

2,576 Cuyahoga County residents, during FFY 2009, participated in the Reemployment and Eligibility Assessment (REA) program, which provides unemployed job seekers with services that promote quicker re-entry into the workforce.

*To learn more about Labor Market and Employment information, go to:

<http://lmi.state.oh.us/asp/laus/vbLAUS.htm>

Commuting to Work*

Metropolitan areas tend to draw the most commuters from their own and neighboring counties.

In Cuyahoga County, according to the U.S. Census Bureau, **10.6%** of workers who are at least 16 years of age commute to jobs that are outside their county of residence. An average commute time is **23.5** minutes.

*NOTE: Blank field = "N/A"

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Jobs

Workforce Investment Act*

The federal Workforce Investment Act (WIA) is a federally funded program that assists employers in obtaining skilled and productive employees; expands the available pool of skilled workers whose skills match current job opportunities; and measures program achievements in terms of customer outcomes and increased local accountability. Ohio has 31 comprehensive, full-service One-Stop sites, and 59 satellite sites throughout 20 local workforce development areas, with at least one site in every Ohio county. The following data is from Ohio's Annual Report for Program Year 2008:

Adult Programs	County	State
Total Participants	2,982	18,918
Total Exiters	666	7,711
Entered Employment Rate	75.5%	75.3%
Retention Rate	84.6%	84.4%
Average Earnings	\$17,866	\$15,324

Dislocated Worker Programs	County	State
Total Participants	2,044	14,765
Total Exiters	341	3,796
Entered Employment Rate	82.6%	84.9%
Retention Rate	92.1%	90.2%
Average Earnings	\$18,695	\$17,697

Youth Programs	County	State
Total Participants	1,849	12,220
Total Exiters	480	3,759
Placement in Employment or Education Rate	66.7%	64.3%
Attainment of Certificate or Diploma Rate	56.2%	57.9%
Literacy/ Numeracy Gains Rate	49.1%	42.7%

*NOTE: Blank field = "N/A"

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Family Services

Child Support

The Cuyahoga County Child Support Enforcement Agency establishes paternities and obtains, enforces, and collects child support funds for children.

\$205,253,229 in IV-D child support was collected by the county during 2009.

Child Support Cases	FFY 2009		FFY 2008	
	County	State	County	State
Number of Cases	135,943	985,863	138,655	978,385
Paternity Establishment Rate*	86.9%	93.6%	84.0%	91.6%
Cases with Support Orders	92,519	754,903	91,811	739,995
Percentage of Cases with Support Orders	68.1%	76.6%	66.2%	75.6%
Collection Rate on Current Support Due	60.9%	67.4%	61.6%	68.8%
Rate of Cases Paying on Arrears	59.0%	66.5%	60.1%	68.2%

*The Paternity Establishment Rate is the total number of children born out-of-wedlock, who had active child support cases, for whom paternity was established or acknowledged as of the end of the reporting period, divided by the total number of children born out-of-wedlock, who had active child support cases, as reported 12 months prior to the reporting period. In some cases, the rate can exceed 100%.

Food Assistance (FA)

The Food Assistance program is designed to raise nutritional levels, to expand buying power and to safeguard the health and well-being of individuals and families whose gross monthly income is within 130 percent of the federal poverty guideline. Half of all recipients are children.

Food Assistance	CY 2009		CY 2008	
	County	State	County	State
Average Monthly Adult Recipients	130,496	843,420	109,106	672,065
Average Monthly Child Recipients	95,828	691,148	87,980	587,273
Total # of Recipients (Annual Unduplicated)	290,305	2,142,502	260,293	1,825,865
Percent of Population	22.8%	18.6%	20.3%	15.8%
Net Expenditures	\$362,447,607	\$2,367,566,809	\$257,884,743	\$1,603,760,076
Average Annual FA Payment per Recipient	\$1,249	\$1,105	\$991	\$878

Ohio Works First (OWF)

Ohio Works First (OWF) is the financial-assistance portion of the state's Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) program, which provides cash benefits to needy families for up to 36 months.

32 out of every 1,000 residents in Cuyahoga County received cash benefits through OWF during CY 2009.

Cash Assistance (CA)	CY 2009		CY 2008	
	County	State	County	State
Average Monthly Adult Recipients	5,421	59,600	4,491	44,998
Average Monthly Child Recipients	17,618	154,499	16,700	132,601
Total # of Recipients (Annual Unduplicated)	40,530	429,404	38,287	368,211
Percent of Population	3.2%	3.7%	3.0%	3.0%
Net Expenditures	\$48,106,556	\$410,769,562	\$41,857,919	\$328,588,993
Average Annual CA Payment per Recipient	\$1,187	\$957	\$1,093	\$892

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Child Safety and Care/Placement*

The Cuyahoga County Public Children Services Agency administers local adoption assistance, foster care services, and child welfare intervention programs. The agency strives to reunify children with their families when possible, or find other permanent living arrangements for them when they cannot safely return home.

	FFY 2009	
	County	State
Reports and Investigations - Allegations of Child Abuse and Neglect Cases	12,196	79,906
Number of Maltreatment Cases	1,150	15,358
Percentage of Children with No Recurrence of Maltreatment	93.0%	92.7%

	FFY 2009		FFY 2008	
	County	State	County	State
Children Entering Custody	612	7,743	674	8,279
Children Reentering Custody	60	952	61	1,261
Number of Children Reunified	501	5,847	527	4,678
Number of Children Reunified within 12 Months	259	4,008	291	3,206
Percent of Child Reunifications <12 Months*	51.7%	68.5%	55.2%	68.5%

	2009 (Snapshot Date 9/30/2009)		2008 (Snapshot Date 9/30/2008)	
	County	State	County	State
Children in Licensed/Certified Foster Homes	1,152	8,161	1,287	9,057
Children in Permanent Custody	948	4,907	1,022	5,200

	FFY 2009		FFY 2008	
	County	State	County	State
Number of Child Deaths	13	91	6	74
Number of Child Deaths in Substitute Care	3	14	1	22

Adoption*

Ohio counties provide a comprehensive scope of services to birth parents, adoptive parents, and adoptive children, particularly those children who have been in foster care.

	FFY 2009		FFY 2008	
	County	State	County	State
Number of Children Adopted	232	1,452	279	1,390
Adoptions Completed within 24 Months	57	497	55	426

*The above data, used for Federal reporting purposes, represents member counts, not unduplicated counts.

Kinship Permanency Incentive*

KPI provides time-limited incentive payments to relatives caring for minor children who would be at risk of harm if they remained in their own homes.

(Unduplicated Counts)	CY 2009		CY 2008	
	County	State	County	State
Children Approved for Initial KPI Funding	205	2,586	379	3,074
Children Receiving KPI Payments Redeterminations	671	5,366	503	3,705
Total Number of Children Receiving KPI Payments	876	7,952	882	6,779

*Blank Field = N/A

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Family Services

Child Care

Ohio counties provide child care services and early learning opportunities that families need to succeed at work and school. Through state and federal funding, families whose income is at or below 150 percent of the federal poverty guideline can receive payment for all or part of their monthly child care expenses while parents work or attend job training/educational activities. A family may remain eligible until income increases to 200 percent of the federal poverty guideline.

Children Served	CY 2009		CY 2008	
	County	State	County	State
Number of Children Using Publicly Funded Child Care (Unduplicated Count)	33,711	192,697	36,923	198,244
Public Funds Used for Child Care Expenditures	\$114,643,933	\$569,657,458	\$123,248,778	\$558,762,587
Annual Average Expenditure per Child	\$3,401	\$2,956	\$3,338	\$2,819

Providers

Number of Licensed Child Care Centers*	582	4,483	430	3,683
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*Includes licensed full-time, part-time, Head Start, school-based and combination centers with 7 or more children.

"Step Up To Quality" Program

Step Up To Quality (SUTQ) is Ohio's voluntary quality rating system for child care programs. SUTQ is designed to increase the number of high-quality programs, recognize and support programs that achieve higher quality standards, and provide parents with an easy-to-use tool to assist them in making more informed choices on behalf of their children. Programs with the highest ratings qualify for monetary awards.

The number of Licensed Child Care Centers Earning Quality Ratings as of June 30, 2010: 142

For additional information about child care services, Step Up to Quality (SUTQ), or to search for child care in your area, go to: <http://jfs.ohio.gov/cdc/childcare.stm>

Adult Protective Services (APS)

County Departments of Job and Family Services provide Adult Protective Services to the elderly who are in danger of harm, unable to protect themselves, and/or have no one to assist them.

	CY 2009		CY 2008	
	County	State	County	State
Adult Cases	2,564	16,208	2,556	17,351
Cases Deemed Emergencies	107	802	183	1,215
Cases in Need of Protective Services	1,104	6,967	953	7,469
Cases Where Protective Services Not Available	2	84	5	68

	SFY 2009		SFY 2008	
	County	State	County	State
Expenditures*	\$4,885,078	\$21,435,882	\$5,494,722	\$21,095,720

*APS funds are allocated at the beginning of the SFY (State Fiscal Year), July 1st to June 30th.

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Medical Assistance

Ohio offers a variety of assistance programs to give those with limited resources access to basic medical care. The most comprehensive of these is Medicaid, the federally funded, state-administered program that reimburses doctors and health-care facilities for providing services to eligible individuals with low income.

Health Care Statistics

In Cuyahoga County:

3.3% of hospital visits occurred outside the county (2009)

42.9% of all births were paid by Medicaid (2007)

83.7% of mothers receiving Medicaid had two or more risk factors for poor birth outcomes (2007)

Medicaid Enrollment and Expenditures

Medicaid is the state and federally funded program that pays for health care services for eligible low-income people of all ages, including children, pregnant women, families, older adults and Ohioans with disabilities. Medicaid services are delivered via contracted health care providers, ensuring that Medicaid consumers get access to needed services, such as physician visits, hospital inpatient care, prescription drugs and home health services.

	<u>SFY 2009</u>	
	County	State
Residents Enrolled in Medicaid (Unduplicated Count)	305,044	2,407,572
Average Members per Year*	252,348	1,883,288
Percent of Members Enrolled**	23.8%	21.0%
Residents Enrolled in Medicaid (Ages 0-17 Yrs Unduplicated Count)	152,455	1,218,390
Average Members per Year (Ages 0-17 Yrs.)***	129,589	982,283
Percent of Members Enrolled (Ages 0-17 Yrs.) ****	50.6%	44.6%
Annual Medicaid Expenditures ⁺	\$1,802,806,039	\$13,162,469,167
Total Cost of Coverage per Member per Year	\$7,144	\$6,989

*Average Members per Year = Member Months/12

**Percent of Members Enrolled = Members/Population Enrolled

***Average Members per Year (Ages 0-17 Yrs.) = Member Months/12

****Percent of Members Enrolled (Ages 0-17 Yrs.) = Members (Ages 0-17 Yrs.)/Population Enrolled (Ages 0-17 Yrs.)

⁺ Expenditures reflect payments made directly to providers as well as capitation payments to HMOs.

Nursing Facilities/Residential Care

	<u>CY 2009</u>		<u>CY 2008</u>	
	County	State	County	State
Nursing Homes*	103	959	104	961
Residential Care Facilities**	66	593	66	583
Medicaid Eligibles Living in Nursing Facilities	6,428	49,088	6,829	51,917
Total Expenditures	\$424,566,501	\$2,946,913,921	\$450,047,957	\$3,090,753,003

*Total includes state-licensed and Medicaid-certified facilities. Data is point in time, as of 3/31/2010.

**Data is point in time, as of 4/14/2010.

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Medical Assistance

Alternatives to Nursing Facilities (Waiver Programs)

Waiver programs allow people on Medicaid with disabilities to receive care in their homes and communities instead of in nursing homes. The following chart lists the waiver programs available in Ohio for CY 2008 and CY 2009, and the number of Cuyahoga County residents participating in them.

Unduplicated Number of Residents Receiving Services Waiver Type	CY 2009		CY 2008	
	County	State	County	State
Choices - Age 60 or older	1	601	1	462
PASSPORT - Pre-admission Screening System Providing Options and Resources Today - Age 60 or older	5,333	35,372	5,180	34,419
Assisted living - Age 21 or older	316	2,322	146	1,209
Individual Options Waiver - Available to all ages	1,808	15,939	1,640	14,675
Level One Waiver - Available to all ages with an ICF/MR Level of Care	861	8,004	505	6,210
Ohio Home Care - Age 59 or younger	1,143	9,751	1,114	8,907
Transitions - Age 60 or older	272	3,066	290	3,213
Transitions Carve Out - All ages	267	1,910	252	1,766

For more Medicaid Information on Cuyahoga County, go to:

<http://jfs.ohio.gov/ohp/reports/>