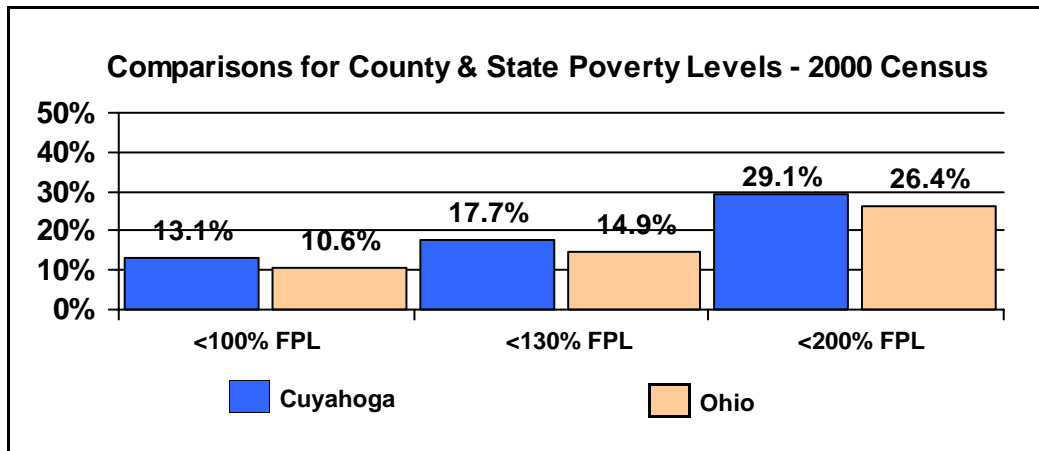


Cuyahoga County

Job and Family Services Profile

County Overview

Through its partnerships with community organizations and state and federal government agencies, Cuyahoga County provides a number of services to families and individuals in need of assistance. These services range from food stamps, cash assistance, and child care subsidies to child support enforcement, job training, and access to medical care.



*Federal Poverty Level as issued by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, and published in the *Federal Register*.

Population

2006 Census Population: 1,314,241

2000 Census Population: 1,393,845

Cuyahoga County	Ohio	
37.3	36.2	Median Age (2000)
2.39	2.49	Average Household Size (2000)
77.0%	85.9%	High School Graduation Rate (2004)
17.5%	17.1%	Rate of Dependency on Income Supports* (2005)
		County Rank: 58 of 88

*The 'Rate of Dependency on Income Supports' is the total amount of income support provided by taxpayer dollars (e.g. Retirement and Disability payments, Unemployment Compensation, Worker's Compensation, TANF, SSI, etc.) divided by total personal income.

Vital Statistics

	Total	County Rate	Ohio Rate
2002 Births / Rate per 1,000	17,375	13	13
2002 Teen Births / Rate per 1,000	1,896	43	39
2001 Marriages / Rate per 1,000	8,823	6.4	7.1
2001 Divorces / Rate per 1,000	5,037	3.6	4.0

Cuyahoga County

Job and Family Services Profile

Family Services

Child Care

Ohio counties provide child care services and early learning opportunities that families need to succeed at work and at school. Through state and federal funding, families whose income is at or below 185 percent of the federal poverty guideline can receive payment for all or part of their monthly child care expenses while parents work or attend job training.

The state's Early Learning Initiative (ELI), which was implemented in 2006, gives low-income children the kinds of social and educational experiences they need to be ready for kindergarten.

Children Served	CY 2006		CY 2005	
	County	State	County	State
Number of Children Using Publicly Funded Child Care	39,474	185,059	46,418	179,190
Public Funds Used for Child Care Expenditures	\$118,706,836	\$460,727,131	\$112,660,742	\$409,097,834
Annual Average Spent per Child	\$3,007	\$2,490	\$2,427	\$2,283
Children Enrolled in ELI - YTD CY 2007	2253	13,280	N/A*	N/A*

*(No data exists for CY 2005. ELI was initiated in CY 2006)

Providers	County	State
Number of Licensed Child Care Centers as of December 2006*	400	3,433

*(includes licensed full-time, part-time, Head Start, school-based and combination centers with 7 or more children)

Child Safety and Care/Placement

The Cuyahoga County Public Children Services Agency administers local adoption assistance, foster care services, and child welfare intervention programs. The agency strives to reunify children with their families when possible, or find other permanent living arrangements for them when they cannot safely return home.

Child Maltreatment and Care/Placement	CY 2006		CY 2005	
	County	State	County	State
Number of Reports and Investigations of Alleged Child Abuse and Neglect	14,192	76,167	14,603	75,641
Number of First-Time Child Abuse and Neglect Cases	1,951	27,599	2,213	28,755
Annual Unduplicated Number of Children in Care/Placement*	4,016	28,569	4,573	29,091
Percent of Child Reunifications within 12 Months	62.6%	76.6%	49.8%	74.2%

*Number of children in care/placement is calculated by counting the number of children in the care/placement of public agencies on January 1 of the reporting year, plus the unduplicated number of children who entered care/placement during the year. Any child who was in care/placement, even for a single day, was counted. Even if a child re-entered care/placement during the year, they were only counted once. The source data is from FACSIS, and may not match exactly to the data in the county's annual report.

Cuyahoga County

Job and Family Services Profile

Family Services

Adoption

Ohio counties provide a comprehensive scope of services to birth parents, adoptive parents, and adoptive children, particularly those children who have been in foster care.

Adoptions	CY 2006		CY 2005	
	County	State	County	State
Number of Children Adopted	378	1,829	509	2,040
Adoptions Completed within 24 Months	89	609	103	592
Average Monthly Number of Children Receiving Adoption Assistance Funding	5,124	20,610	4,956	20,051
Average Annual Adoption Assistance Expenditures per Child	\$5,706	\$4,628	\$5,706	\$4,581

Prevention, Retention, and Contingency

The Prevention, Retention, and Contingency (PRC) program is the part of Ohio's TANF program designed to provide job training, employment assistance, and work support services to help parents find and maintain employment.

	CY 2006		CY 2005		CY 2004	
	County	State	County	State	County	State
PRC Expenditures	\$18,472,746	\$175,552,585	\$16,836,294	\$160,801,862	\$7,801,603	\$118,760,394

To find out more about the county's PRC program, go to:

<http://www.jfs.ohio.gov/owf/prc/county/countytable.stm>

Child Support

The Cuyahoga County Child Support Enforcement Agency establishes paternities and obtains, enforces, and collects child support funds for children.

\$194,520,046 in IV-D child support was collected by the county during FFY 2006.

Child Support Cases	FFY 2006		FFY 2005	
	County	State	County	State
Number of Cases	134,971	956,491	135,929	941,062
Paternity Establishment Rate*	78.3%	89.9%	72.8%	88.0%
Cases with Support Orders	84,770	701,380	83,166	684,103
Percentage of Cases with Support Orders	62.8%	73.3%	61.2%	72.7%
Collection Rate on Current Support Due	61.6%	69.1%	60.4%	69.0%
Rate of Cases Paying on Arrears	58.5%	67.6%	56.7%	66.5%

*The Paternity Establishment Rate is the total number of children born out-of-wedlock, who had active child support cases, for whom paternity was established or acknowledged as of the end of the reporting period, divided by the total number of children born out-of-wedlock, who had active child support cases, as reported 12 months prior to the reporting period. In some cases, the rate can exceed 100%.

Cuyahoga County

Job and Family Services Profile

Family Services

Food Stamps

The federal Food Stamp Program helps families whose gross monthly income is within 130 percent of the federal poverty guideline pay for food. Half of all recipients are children, and 65 percent live in single-parent households.

Food Stamps	CY 2006		CY 2005	
	County	State	County	State
Number of Recipients (Annual Unduplicated)	242,160	1,635,591	240,029	1,585,516
Percentage of County Population	18.4%	14.2%	18.0%	13.8%
Annual FS Net Expenditures	\$214,378,512	\$1,273,752,532	\$207,776,744	\$1,184,866,706
Average Annual FS Payment per Recipient	\$885	\$779	\$866	\$747

Ohio Works First

Ohio Works First (OWF) is the financial-assistance portion of the state's Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) program, which provides cash benefits to needy families for up to 36 months.

34 out of every 1,000 residents in Cuyahoga County received cash benefits through OWF during CY 2006.

Cash Assistance	CY 2006		CY 2005	
	County	State	County	State
Number of Recipients (Annual Unduplicated)	44,650	354,866	47,737	373,307
Percentage of Population	3.4%	3.1%	3.6%	3.3%
Annual OWF Net Expenditures	\$47,674,698	\$317,682,259	\$47,190,698	\$311,211,705
Average Annual Cash Assistance Payment per Recipient	\$1,068	\$895	\$989	\$834

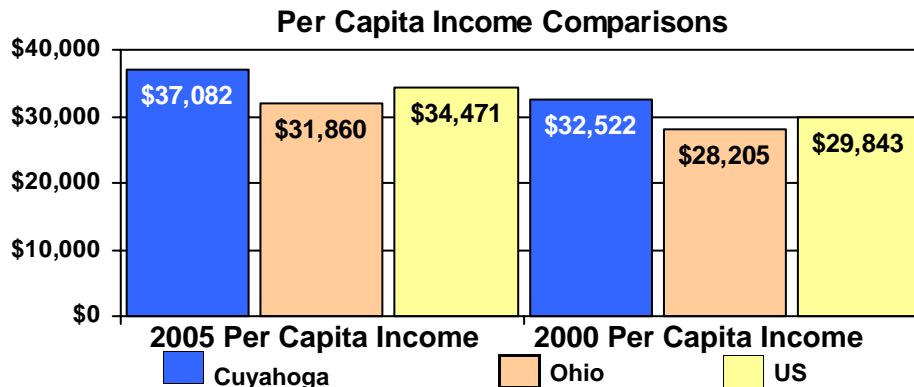
Cuyahoga County

Job and Family Services Profile

Jobs

Income

The per capita income of a region provides a good barometer of its economic health. Over the last decade, per capita income growth in Ohio has been highly correlated with employment growth.



Labor Force and Employment

The size of a county's labor force is an indication of economic health. It is influenced by both the economy and the size and composition of the population.

	<u>CY 2006</u>			<u>CY 2005</u>		
	County	State	U.S.	County	State	U.S.
Labor Force	663,400	5,934,000	151,428,000	664,600	5,891,600	149,320,000
Employment	626,700	5,609,100	144,427,000	625,500	5,546,500	141,730,000
Unemployment	36,700	324,900	7,001,000	39,100	345,100	7,591,000
Unemployment Rate	5.5	5.5	4.6	5.9	5.9	5.1
Total UC Benefits Issued	\$132,658,773	\$1,177,610,230				

Reemployment and Eligibility Assessment (REA)

1,888 Cuyahoga County residents, during FFY 2006, through the local One-Stop Center, participated in the Reemployment and Eligibility Assessment (REA) program, which provides unemployed job seekers with services that promote quicker re-entry into the workforce.

Commuting to Work

Metropolitan areas tend to draw the most commuters from their own and neighboring counties. The net commuter flow is the difference between the number of people commuting into a county for work and the number of people commuting out of the county for work. According to the 2000 census:

52.5% /net commuter flow **24.4** minutes average commute time

* To find out more about Labor Market and Employment information, go to:

<http://www.ohioworkforceinformer.org/cgi/dataanalysis/dataTypeSelection.asp?tableName=notable>

Cuyahoga County

Job and Family Services Profile

Jobs

Workforce Investment Act

The federal Workforce Investment Act (WIA) provides federal funds to states for job training and employment services. Ohio has a network of offices and 91 One-Stop Centers that provide free job training and other employment services to Ohioans looking for work. One-Stop Centers also provide services to employers looking to hire workers. The goal is to increase employment, job retention, earnings, and occupational skills. The following data is from Ohio's Annual WIA Report for Program Year 2006:

Adult Program	County	State	Older Youth	County	State
Total Participants:	1,773	34,676	Total Participants:	471	3,304
Total Exitters:	394	7,798	Total Exitters:	213	1,287
Employment			Employment		
Exitters:	336	5,718	Exitters:	134	914
Employed after Exit:	276	4,541	Employed after Exit:	99	706
Employment Rate:	82.1%	79.4%	Employment Rate:	73.9%	77.2%
Employment Retention			Employment Retention		
Exitters:	321	6,270	Exitters:	77	940
Employed after Exit:	285	5,320	Employed after Exit:	63	781
Retention Rate:	88.8%	84.8%	Retention Rate:	81.8%	83.1%
Earnings Increase			Earnings Increase		
Exitters:	179	3,128	Exitters:	7	85
Difference of Earnings after Exit:	\$2,865,640	\$46,480,754	Difference in Pre-Post Program Earnings:	\$15,938	\$518,538
Avg. Earnings Change:	\$16,009	\$14,860	Avg. Earnings Change:	\$2,277	\$6,100
Employment and Credentials			Employment and Credentials		
Exitters:	82	3,901	Exitters:	169	1,202
Empl. / Cred. after Exit:	58	2,709	Empl. / Cred. after Exit:	119	722
Empl. / Cred. Rate:	70.7%	69.4%	Empl. / Cred. Rate:	70.4%	60.1%
Dislocated Workers			Younger Youth		
Total Participants:	998	8,732	Total Participants:	614	8,430
Total Exitters:	120	3,145	Total Exitters:	164	2,859
Employment			Skills Attainment		
Exitters:	167	3,082	Goals for Skills Attained:	893	8,446
Employed after Exit:	150	2,663	Actual Skills Attained:	793	6,406
Employment Rate:	89.8%	86.4%	Skill Attainment Rate:	88.8%	75.8%
Employment Retention			Retention		
Exitters:	185	3,047	Exitters:	99	1,529
Employed after Exit:	171	2,826	Actively Involved after Exit:	79	1,166
Retention Rate:	92.4%	92.7%	Retention Rate:	79.8%	76.3%
Earnings Increase			Diploma or Equivalent		
Exitters:	141	2,151	Exitters:	72	1,356
Post-Dislocation Earnings:	\$2,508,969	\$36,016,914	Attained Diploma or Equivalent after Exit:	62	1,102
Avg. Earnings Change:	\$17,794	\$16,744	Diploma or Equivalent Rate:	86.1%	81.3%
Employment and Credentials			Total Youth (14-21)		
Exitters:	69	2,088	Placement in Empl./Edu. Exitters:	281	3,364
Empl. / Cred. after Exit:	52	1,594	Attained Employment/Edu.:	183	2,132
Empl. / Cred. Rate:	75.4%	76.3%	Employment/Edu. Rate:	65.1%	63.4%
			Diploma/Certification Exitters:	320	3,824
			Diploma/Certification after Exit:	211	2,005
			Diploma / Cert. Attainment Rate:	65.9%	52.4%

Cuyahoga County

Job and Family Services Profile

Medical Assistance

Ohio offers a variety of assistance programs to give those with limited resources access to basic medical care. The most comprehensive of these is Medicaid, the federally funded, state-administered program that reimburses doctors and health-care facilities for providing services to eligible individuals with low income.

According to the 2005 Medicaid Profile report for Cuyahoga County:

- 9.6% of all reported physician visits were received outside the county
- 1.5% of hospital visits were received outside the county
- 20.3% of all residents were enrolled in the Medicaid program
- 44.7% of all children were enrolled in the Medicaid program
- 28.8% of all births were paid by Medicaid
- 77.0% of mothers receiving Medicaid had two or more risk factors for poor birth outcomes

Help Me Grow

Ohio's Help Me Grow (HMG) program is designed to promote the health, learning, and development of children up to age 3. It offers welcome home visits to parents of newborns, health screenings, developmental information, and early intervention to identify developmental delays.

<u>CY 2006</u>				
# At Risk Children	# Completed Newborn Home Visits	# Referred for Ongoing HMG Services	% Referred for Ongoing HMG Services	Statewide % Referred for Ongoing HMG Services
7,429	6,688	2,164	32.4%	15.2%

HEALTHCHEK

HEALTHCHEK is Ohio's Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment (EPSDT) program for Medicaid-eligible children and teens (birth through age 20). If a potential health problem is found, further diagnosis and treatment are covered.

<u>SFY 2005</u>				
	Total Eligibles	Medicaid Recipients Receiving EPSDT Exam	% Receiving EPSDT Exam	Statewide % Receiving EPSDT Exam
1 Year Olds	9,249	7,306	79.0%	54.1%
2 Year Olds	9,839	5,418	55.1%	31.2%

Healthy Families/Healthy Start

Many Ohio children receive their immunizations through the Healthy Families/Healthy Start program, which is Ohio's primary public health insurance program for low-income children and families.

	<u>CY 2006</u>		<u>CY 2005</u>	
	County	State	County	State
Average # Eligibles/Month	30,299	265,167	30,420	248,979
Annual Expenditures	\$85,893,095	\$799,803,615	\$79,896,000	\$691,036,381
Average Annual Cost/Recipient	\$2,835	\$3,016	\$2,626	\$2,775

Cuyahoga County

Job and Family Services Profile

Medical Assistance

OWF and Related Medicaid Eligibles

Children and adults in families that are eligible for Ohio Works First (OWF) cash assistance are also automatically entitled to Medicaid coverage. This program helps pay the medical expenses of eligible low-income families, children up to age 19, and pregnant women. These individuals receive their care through managed care plans (MCPs). MCPs function much like HMOs and PPOs. They often cover services that the traditional fee-for-service Medicaid program does not.

	CY 2006		CY 2005	
	County	State	County	State
OWF Average Monthly Eligibles	152,552	1,032,614	156,007	1,027,124
OWF Average Monthly Expenditures	\$426,884,648	\$2,943,503,787	\$386,343,157	\$2,674,047,952
OWF Average Annual Cost per Recipient	\$2,798	\$2,851	\$2,476	\$2,603

ABD Medicaid Eligibles

The Aged, Blind, and Disabled (ABD) program helps pay the medical expenses of eligible participants who are 65 or older, legally blind, or classified by the Social Security Administration as having a disability. Some consumers in the ABD population participate in managed care plans while others use the traditional fee-for-service program. ABD Medicaid covers primary and acute care, as well as long-term care and a variety of other services.

	CY 2006		CY 2005	
	County	State	County	State
ABD Average Monthly Eligibles	59,108	390,905	59,087	386,801
ABD Average Monthly Expenditures	\$1,198,917,678	\$8,176,963,545	\$1,294,437,352	\$8,858,575,942
ABD Average Annual Cost Per Recipient	\$20,284	\$20,918	\$21,907	\$22,902

Nursing Facilities/Residential Care

In 2007:

99 nursing facilities

59 residential care facilities

In CY 2006:

7,150 monthly average number of residents resided in nursing/residential care facilities.

\$464,195,754 was spent for care provided at nursing/residential care facilities for the year.

Cuyahoga County

Job and Family Services Profile

Medical Assistance

Alternatives to Nursing Facilities (Waiver Programs)

Waiver programs allow people on Medicaid with disabilities to receive care in their homes and communities instead of in nursing homes. The following chart lists the waiver programs available in Ohio for CY 2005 and 2006, and the number of Cuyahoga County residents participating in them.

Waiver Type	Unduplicated Number of Residents Receiving Services			
	CY 2006		CY 2005	
	County	State	County	State
Choices - age 60 or older	0	269	0	175
PASSPORT - Pre-admission Screening System Providing Options and Resources Today - age 60 or older	4,834	32,235	4,714	31,159
Assisted living - age 21 or older	5	71	N/A*	N/A*
Residential Facilities - For persons with MR/DD	N/A**	N/A**	244	2,680
Individual Options Waiver - Available to all ages	1,333	12,082	1,261	11,835
Level One Waiver - Available to all ages with an ICF/MR Level of Care	297	4,812	160	2,494
Ohio Home Care - age 59 or younger	1,346	9,579	1,111	7,736
Transitions - age 60 or older	279	3,235	165	2,442
Transitions Carve Out - all ages	84	548	N/A*	N/A*

*Programs not available in 2005

**Program phased out in 2006

For more Medical Information on Cuyahoga County, go to 2005 Ohio Medicaid Report:

http://jfs.ohio.gov/ohp/bhpp/reports/omr2005/OMR_SFY_2003.pdf