



**Ohio**

Department of  
Job and Family Services

# 2009 Stark County Profile

Statistical and Demographic Data

**County Commissioners**

Todd Bosley, Peter Ferguson, and Tom Harmon



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# Stark County

## 2009 Job and Family Services Profile

### County Overview

Through its partnerships with community organizations and state and federal government agencies, Stark County provides a number of services to families and individuals in need of assistance. These services range from food stamps, cash assistance, and child care subsidies to child support enforcement, job training, and access to medical care.

#### 2008 Census Poverty Levels as a Percentage of the Federal Poverty Level\*

	County	Ohio	U.S.
<18 Years of Age in Poverty	17.4%	18.5%	18.2%
All Ages in Poverty	12.4%	13.3%	13.2%

\*Federal Poverty Level as issued by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, and published in the Federal Register.

#### Population

2009 Census Population 379,466      2000 Census Population 378,132

Age Census (2009)	Population		% of Total Population	
	County	State	County	State
Age 0-17	86,481	2,714,341	22.8%	23.5%
Age 65 and Older	70,071	1,832,736	18.5%	15.9%
Median Age (2006-2008)*	40.3	37.9		
Average Household Size (2006-2008)*	2.45	2.48		

\*Data was not available for the following 6 Ohio counties: Harrison, Monroe, Morgan, Noble, Paulding, and Vinton. The data provided on these 6 counties is from the 2000 Census.

	2008-2009		2007-2008	
High School Graduation Rate	87.5%	83.0%	86.6%	84.6%
High School Honors Graduation Rate	20.4%	18.7%	18.0%	18.0%

#### Vital Statistics

	County	CY 2008	
		County Rate per 1,000	State Rate per 1,000
All Births	4,418	11.6	148,592
Teen Births: <15 Years of Age	3	0.3	201
15-17 Years of Age	146	18.6	4,717
18-19 Years of Age	346	72.8	11,467

#### 2007

Marriages	2,123	5.6	70,704	6.2
Divorces	433	1.1	39,305	3.4

#### Dependency Rate

	2008		2007	
	County	State	County	State
Rate of Dependency on Income Supports*	20.6%	18.2%	20.3%	17.6%
County Rank	45 of 88	N/A	45 of 88	N/A

\*The 'Rate of Dependency on Income Supports' is the total amount of income support provided by taxpayer dollars (e.g. Retirement and Disability payments, Unemployment Compensation, Worker's Compensation, TANF, SSI, etc.) divided by total personal income. Note: Ranking based on highest (1) Rate of Dependency to lowest (88) Rate of Dependency.

# Stark County

## 2009 Job and Family Services Profile Jobs

### Income

The per capita income of a region provides a good barometer of its economic health. Over the last decade, per capita income growth in Ohio has been highly correlated with employment growth.

Per Capita Income Comparisons	County	Ohio	U.S.
Per Capita Income 2000	\$26,748	\$28,206	\$29,845
Per Capita Income 2008	\$33,221	\$35,889	\$40,166

### Labor Force and Employment

The size of a county's labor force is an indication of economic health. It is influenced by both the economy and the size and composition of the population.

	CY 2009			CY 2008		
	County	State	U.S.	County	State	U.S.
Labor Force	192,100	5,970,200	154,142,000	192,400	5,984,900	154,287,000
Employment	170,500	5,359,000	139,877,000	179,400	5,592,200	145,362,000
Unemployment	21,600	611,200	14,265,000	13,000	392,700	8,924,000
Unemployment Rate	11.2	10.2	9.3	6.7	6.6	5.8
1st UC Benefit Payments	17,932	503,921	N/A	11,679	357,192	N/A
Total UC Benefits Issued	\$108,071,728	\$3,164,939,681	N/A	\$49,755,945	\$1,586,561,241	N/A
Average Weekly Benefit	\$294	\$321	N/A	\$273	\$303	N/A
UC Duration	19.5	19.9	N/A	15.1	14.9	N/A

### Worker Adjustment and Retraining Notification Act (WARN)

WARN provides protection to workers, their families and communities by requiring employers to provide notification 60 calendar days in advance of plant closings and mass layoffs.

	CY 2009		CY 2008	
	County	State	County	State
Employer WARN Notices	6	197	4	165
WARN Employees Affected	1,195	31,550	452	27,417

### Reemployment and Eligibility Assessment (REA)

1,327 Stark County residents, during FFY 2009, participated in the Reemployment and Eligibility Assessment (REA) program, which provides unemployed job seekers with services that promote quicker re-entry into the workforce.

\*To learn more about Labor Market and Employment information, go to:

<http://lmi.state.oh.us/asp/laus/vbLAUS.htm>

### Commuting to Work\*

Metropolitan areas tend to draw the most commuters from their own and neighboring counties.

In Stark County, according to the U.S. Census Bureau, **23.5%** of workers who are at least 16 years of age commute to jobs that are outside their county of residence. An average commute time is **21.4** minutes.

\*NOTE: Blank field = "N/A"

# Stark County

## 2009 Job and Family Services Profile

### Jobs

#### Workforce Investment Act\*

The federal Workforce Investment Act (WIA) is a federally funded program that assists employers in obtaining skilled and productive employees; expands the available pool of skilled workers whose skills match current job opportunities; and measures program achievements in terms of customer outcomes and increased local accountability. Ohio has 31 comprehensive, full-service One-Stop sites, and 59 satellite sites throughout 20 local workforce development areas, with at least one site in every Ohio county. The following data is from Ohio's Annual Report for Program Year 2008:

<b>Adult Programs</b>	<b>County</b>	<b>State</b>
Total Participants	425	18,918
Total Exiters	118	7,711
Entered Employment Rate	76.3%	75.3%
Retention Rate	92.3%	84.4%
Average Earnings	\$16,294	\$15,324

<b>Dislocated Worker Programs</b>	<b>County</b>	<b>State</b>
Total Participants	162	14,765
Total Exiters	46	3,796
Entered Employment Rate	77.5%	84.9%
Retention Rate	89.7%	90.2%
Average Earnings	\$15,452	\$17,697

<b>Youth Programs</b>	<b>County</b>	<b>State</b>
Total Participants	240	12,220
Total Exiters	150	3,759
Placement in Employment or Education Rate	59.3%	64.3%
Attainment of Certificate or Diploma Rate	55.3%	57.9%
Literacy/ Numeracy Gains Rate	55.6%	42.7%

\*NOTE: Blank field = "N/A"

# Stark County

## 2009 Job and Family Services Profile Family Services

### Child Support

The Stark County Child Support Enforcement Agency establishes paternities and obtains, enforces, and collects child support funds for children.

\$55,298,928 in IV-D child support was collected by the county during 2009.

Child Support Cases	FFY 2009		FFY 2008	
	County	State	County	State
Number of Cases	30,513	985,863	29,844	978,385
Paternity Establishment Rate*	99.6%	93.6%	96.3%	91.6%
Cases with Support Orders	24,471	754,903	23,300	739,995
Percentage of Cases with Support Orders	80.2%	76.6%	78.1%	75.6%
Collection Rate on Current Support Due	72.8%	67.4%	74.7%	68.8%
Rate of Cases Paying on Arrears	69.0%	66.5%	71.2%	68.2%

\*The Paternity Establishment Rate is the total number of children born out-of-wedlock, who had active child support cases, for whom paternity was established or acknowledged as of the end of the reporting period, divided by the total number of children born out-of-wedlock, who had active child support cases, as reported 12 months prior to the reporting period. In some cases, the rate can exceed 100%.

### Food Assistance (FA)

The Food Assistance program is designed to raise nutritional levels, to expand buying power and to safeguard the health and well-being of individuals and families whose gross monthly income is within 130 percent of the federal poverty guideline. Half of all recipients are children.

Food Assistance	CY 2009		CY 2008	
	County	State	County	State
Average Monthly Adult Recipients	27,231	843,420	20,359	672,065
Average Monthly Child Recipients	21,488	691,148	17,718	587,273
Total # of Recipients (Annual Unduplicated)	67,376	2,142,502	54,791	1,825,865
Percent of Population	17.8%	18.6%	14.4%	15.8%
Net Expenditures	\$74,802,145	\$2,367,566,809	\$48,286,320	\$1,603,760,076
Average Annual FA Payment per Recipient	\$1,110	\$1,105	\$881	\$878

### Ohio Works First (OWF)

Ohio Works First (OWF) is the financial-assistance portion of the state's Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) program, which provides cash benefits to needy families for up to 36 months.

44 out of every 1,000 residents in Stark County received cash benefits through OWF during CY 2009.

Cash Assistance (CA)	CY 2009		CY 2008	
	County	State	County	State
Average Monthly Adult Recipients	2,373	59,600	1,920	44,998
Average Monthly Child Recipients	5,372	154,499	4,686	132,601
Total # of Recipients (Annual Unduplicated)	16,816	429,404	15,247	368,211
Percent of Population	4.4%	3.7%	4.0%	3.0%
Net Expenditures	\$14,421,208	\$410,769,562	\$11,819,771	\$328,588,993
Average Annual CA Payment per Recipient	\$858	\$957	\$775	\$892

# Stark County

## 2009 Job and Family Services Profile

### Family Services

#### Child Safety and Care/Placement\*

The Stark County Public Children Services Agency administers local adoption assistance, foster care services, and child welfare intervention programs. The agency strives to reunify children with their families when possible, or find other permanent living arrangements for them when they cannot safely return home.

	FFY 2009	
	County	State
Reports and Investigations - Allegations of Child Abuse and Neglect Cases	2,857	79,906
Number of Maltreatment Cases	530	15,358
Percentage of Children with No Recurrence of Maltreatment	92.8%	92.7%

	FFY 2009		FFY 2008	
	County	State	County	State
Children Entering Custody	281	7,743	347	8,279
Children Reentering Custody	39	952	52	1,261
Number of Children Reunified	203	5,847	160	4,678
Number of Children Reunified within 12 Months	138	4,008	105	3,206
Percent of Child Reunifications <12 Months*	68.0%	68.5%	65.6%	68.5%

	2009 (Snapshot Date 9/30/2009)		2008 (Snapshot Date 9/30/2008)	
	County	State	County	State
Children in Licensed/Certified Foster Homes	324	8,161	364	9,057
Children in Permanent Custody	256	4,907	302	5,200

	FFY 2009		FFY 2008	
	County	State	County	State
Number of Child Deaths	2	91	3	74
Number of Child Deaths in Substitute Care	1	14	2	22

#### Adoption\*

Ohio counties provide a comprehensive scope of services to birth parents, adoptive parents, and adoptive children, particularly those children who have been in foster care.

	FFY 2009		FFY 2008	
	County	State	County	State
Number of Children Adopted	64	1,452	96	1,390
Adoptions Completed within 24 Months	19	497	37	426

\*The above data, used for Federal reporting purposes, represents member counts, not unduplicated counts.

#### Kinship Permanency Incentive\*

KPI provides time-limited incentive payments to relatives caring for minor children who would be at risk of harm if they remained in their own homes.

(Unduplicated Counts)	CY 2009		CY 2008	
	County	State	County	State
Children Approved for Initial KPI Funding	141	2,586	126	3,074
Children Receiving KPI Payments Redeterminations	288	5,366	192	3,705
Total Number of Children Receiving KPI Payments	429	7,952	318	6,779

\*Blank Field = N/A

# Stark County

## 2009 Job and Family Services Profile

### Family Services

#### Child Care

Ohio counties provide child care services and early learning opportunities that families need to succeed at work and school. Through state and federal funding, families whose income is at or below 150 percent of the federal poverty guideline can receive payment for all or part of their monthly child care expenses while parents work or attend job training/educational activities. A family may remain eligible until income increases to 200 percent of the federal poverty guideline.

Children Served	CY 2009		CY 2008	
	County	State	County	State
Number of Children Using Publicly Funded Child Care (Unduplicated Count)	5,656	192,697	5,866	198,244
Public Funds Used for Child Care Expenditures	\$12,846,754	\$569,657,458	\$13,293,504	\$558,762,587
Annual Average Expenditure per Child	\$2,271	\$2,956	\$2,266	\$2,819

#### Providers

Number of Licensed Child Care Centers*	133	4,483	110	3,683
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\*Includes licensed full-time, part-time, Head Start, school-based and combination centers with 7 or more children.

#### "Step Up To Quality" Program

Step Up To Quality (SUTQ) is Ohio's voluntary quality rating system for child care programs. SUTQ is designed to increase the number of high-quality programs, recognize and support programs that achieve higher quality standards, and provide parents with an easy-to-use tool to assist them in making more informed choices on behalf of their children. Programs with the highest ratings qualify for monetary awards.

The number of Licensed Child Care Centers Earning Quality Ratings as of June 30, 2010: 44

For additional information about child care services, Step Up to Quality (SUTQ), or to search for child care in your area, go to: <http://jfs.ohio.gov/cdc/childcare.stm>

#### Adult Protective Services (APS)

County Departments of Job and Family Services provide Adult Protective Services to the elderly who are in danger of harm, unable to protect themselves, and/or have no one to assist them.

	CY 2009		CY 2008	
	County	State	County	State
Adult Cases	566	16,208	778	17,351
Cases Deemed Emergencies	44	802	95	1,215
Cases in Need of Protective Services	299	6,967	412	7,469
Cases Where Protective Services Not Available	2	84	6	68

	SFY 2009		SFY 2008	
	County	State	County	State
Expenditures*	\$348,688	\$21,435,882	\$395,326	\$21,095,720

\*APS funds are allocated at the beginning of the SFY (State Fiscal Year), July 1st to June 30th.

# Stark County

## 2009 Job and Family Services Profile

### Medical Assistance

Ohio offers a variety of assistance programs to give those with limited resources access to basic medical care. The most comprehensive of these is Medicaid, the federally funded, state-administered program that reimburses doctors and health-care facilities for providing services to eligible individuals with low income.

#### Health Care Statistics

##### In Stark County:

**16.1%** of hospital visits occurred outside the county (2009)

**43.1%** of all births were paid by Medicaid (2007)

**65.0%** of mothers receiving Medicaid had two or more risk factors for poor birth outcomes (2007)

#### Medicaid Enrollment and Expenditures

Medicaid is the state and federally funded program that pays for health care services for eligible low-income people of all ages, including children, pregnant women, families, older adults and Ohioans with disabilities. Medicaid services are delivered via contracted health care providers, ensuring that Medicaid consumers get access to needed services, such as physician visits, hospital inpatient care, prescription drugs and home health services.

	SFY 2009	
	County	State
Residents Enrolled in Medicaid (Unduplicated Count)	75,664	2,407,572
Average Members per Year*	60,143	1,883,288
Percent of Members Enrolled**	20.0%	21.0%
Residents Enrolled in Medicaid (Ages 0-17 Yrs Unduplicated Count)	37,597	1,218,390
Average Members per Year (Ages 0-17 Yrs.)***	30,859	982,283
Percent of Members Enrolled (Ages 0-17 Yrs.) ****	43.7%	44.6%
Annual Medicaid Expenditures <sup>+</sup>	\$418,677,751	\$13,162,469,167
Total Cost of Coverage per Member per Year	\$6,961	\$6,989

\*Average Members per Year = Member Months/12

\*\*Percent of Members Enrolled = Members/Population Enrolled

\*\*\*Average Members per Year (Ages 0-17 Yrs.) = Member Months/12

\*\*\*\*Percent of Members Enrolled (Ages 0-17 Yrs.) = Members (Ages 0-17 Yrs.)/Population Enrolled (Ages 0-17 Yrs.)

<sup>+</sup> Expenditures reflect payments made directly to providers as well as capitation payments to HMOs.

#### Nursing Facilities/Residential Care

	CY 2009		CY 2008	
	County	State	County	State
Nursing Homes*	37	959	38	961
Residential Care Facilities**	20	593	21	583
Medicaid Eligibles Living in Nursing Facilities	2,073	49,088	2,190	51,917
Total Expenditures	\$115,478,381	\$2,946,913,921	\$120,174,216	\$3,090,753,003

\*Total includes state-licensed and Medicaid-certified facilities. Data is point in time, as of 3/31/2010.

\*\*Data is point in time, as of 4/14/2010.

# Stark County

## 2009 Job and Family Services Profile

### Medical Assistance

#### Alternatives to Nursing Facilities (Waiver Programs)

Waiver programs allow people on Medicaid with disabilities to receive care in their homes and communities instead of in nursing homes. The following chart lists the waiver programs available in Ohio for CY 2008 and CY 2009, and the number of Stark County residents participating in them.

Unduplicated Number of Residents Receiving Services Waiver Type	CY 2009		CY 2008	
	County	State	County	State
<b>Choices</b> - Age 60 or older	0	601	0	462
<b>PASSPORT</b> - Pre-admission Screening System Providing Options and Resources Today - Age 60 or older	1,376	35,372	1,336	34,419
<b>Assisted living</b> - Age 21 or older	45	2,322	15	1,209
<b>Individual Options Waiver</b> - Available to all ages	537	15,939	510	14,675
<b>Level One Waiver</b> - Available to all ages with an ICF/MR Level of Care	402	8,004	310	6,210
<b>Ohio Home Care</b> - Age 59 or younger	333	9,751	326	8,907
<b>Transitions</b> - Age 60 or older	56	3,066	64	3,213
<b>Transitions Carve Out</b> - All ages	59	1,910	47	1,766

For more Medicaid Information on Stark County, go to:

<http://jfs.ohio.gov/ohp/reports/>